



GAZETTEER OF INDIA
UTTAR PRADESH

DISTRICT JHANSI
(SUPPLEMENTARY)



सत्यमेव जयते

UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



JHANSI

KAILASH NARAIN PANDE

State Editor

सत्यमेव जयते

—

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PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The second revised edition of the Jhansi District Gazetteer was published in 1965 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor, and to Sarvsri Sunderlal and Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, Team Leaders among Compilation Officers of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P.N. Chopra, M.A., Ph.D., Editor (retd.) Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the Supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

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RAM SWAROOP

February 25, 1985

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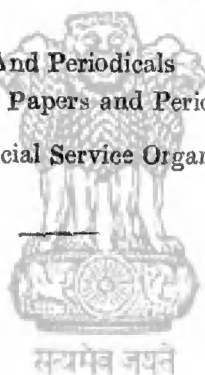
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CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971

| Subdivision | Tahsil | Area ** in sq. km. | | total | Villages | | Num-ber of towns |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|-------|----------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Rural | Urban | | Inhab-ited | Uninha-bited | |
| Jhansi-Moth | Moth | 1,204.8 | 1.6 | 1,206.4 | 226 | 42 | 2 |
| | Jhansi | 1,109.7 | 83.8 | 1,193.5 | 164 | 14 | 5 |
| Mau-Garautha | Mauranipur | 1,888.4 | 6.1 | 1094.5 | 168 | 7 | 2 |
| | Garautha | 1,378.7 | 0.9 | 1,79.6 | 209 | 24 | 1 |
| Lalitpur* | Lalitpur | 2,978.6 | 14.0 | 2,987.6 | 381 | 80 | 2 |
| | Mehroni | 2,147.7 | ... | 2,147.1 | 302 | 41 | — |
| District | Total | 9,968.1 | 105.9 | 10,069.0 | 1,450 | 158 | 12 |

*Subdivision Lalitpur with tahsils Lalitpur and Mehroni was separated from the district in 1974 to form the new district of Lalitpur since then district Jhansi is divided into four subdivisions, viz. Jhansi, Moth, Mau (Mauranipur) and Garautha, each comprising the tahsil of the same name.

**The total area of the district is supplied by the central statistical organisation.

TABLE II

Boundary Changes In District Since 1960

| Year | Transferred from | | | | Transferred to | | | |
|------|------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| | District | Tahsil | No. of village | Area in sq. km. | District | Tahsil | No. of village | Area in sq. km. |
| 1974 | Jhansi | Lalitpur | 414 | 2,741 | Lalitpur | Lalitpur | 414 | 2,741 |
| 1974 | Jhansi | Mehroni | 340 | 2,125 | Lalitpur | Mehroni | 340 | 2,125 |

TABLE III

Rainfall

Normal

| Station | No. of years of data | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | Septem- ber |
|---|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|-------|--------|----------------|
| Jhansi | 50 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 81.5 | 306.1 | 285.2 | 155.2 |
| Moth | 50 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 7.2 |
| Garautha | 50 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 68.6 | 271.8 | 275.6 | 150.6 |
| Mauranipur | 50 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 6.9 |
| Lalitpur** | 50 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 74.9 | 290.3 | 269.5 | 150.9 |
| Mehroni** | 50 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 7.1 |
| Lalitpur** | 50 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 77.2 | 302.0 | 285.2 | 159.5 |
| Mehroni** | 50 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 7.1 |
| Pachwara | 50 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 94.5 | 337.1 | 297.7 | 157.5 |
| Magarwara | 50 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 7.7 |
| Barwasagar | 50 | 16.5 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 96.3 | 359.7 | 303.5 | 166.4 |
| Marhat** | 50 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 7.2 |
| Talbehat** | 50 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 57.4 | 269.5 | 240.8 | 182.8 |
| District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur) | 50 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 5.8 |
| | 50 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 46.0 | 233.7 | 256.8 | 125.0 |
| | 50 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 5.3 |
| | 50 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 54.6 | 282.7 | 269.3 | 131.8 |
| | 17 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 5.3 |
| | 17 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 97.3 | 334.0 | 319.3 | 165.3 |
| | 17 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 7.3 |
| | 17 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 61.5 | 201.7 | 207.8 | 130.6 |
| | 17 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 5.5 |
| | 17 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 73.6 | 299.0 | 279.4 | 147.7 |
| | 17 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 6.6 |

| Station | No. of year of data | October | November | December | Annual | Extreme | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|----------|----------|--------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------|
| | | | | | | Highest rainfall as percentage of normal and year* | Lowest annual rainfall as percentage of normal and year** | Heaviest rainfall in 24 hours* | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Amount | Date |
| Jhansi | 50 | 25.7 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 917.6 | 157(1942) | 34(1913) | 274.3 | | |
| | b | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 45.5 | | | | | |
| Moth | 50 | 24.4 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 851.2 | 163(1934) | 33(1905) | 252.0 | August 19, 1934 | |
| | b | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 43.3 | | | | | |
| Geranthe | 50 | 21.6 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 870.3 | 166(1917) | 43(1918) | 327.7 | September 7, 1891 | |
| | b | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 45.1 | | | | | |
| Mauranipur | 50 | 26.7 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 912.8 | 182(1917) | 30(1905) | 276.9 | July 23, 1869 | |
| | a | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 45.4 | | | | | |
| Lalitpur** | 50 | 25.7 | 10.5 | 8.4 | 981.5 | 146(1935) | 34(1918) | 384.1 | September 10, 1951 | |
| | b | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 47.8 | | | | | |
| Mehroni** | 50 | 29.2 | 19.3 | 6.6 | 1025.5 | 162(1916) | 37(1905) | 306.6 | August 26, 1916 | |
| | b | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 48.4 | | | | | |
| Pachwara | 50 | 23.9 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 765.5 | 229(1927) | 21(1905) | 228.6 | August 8, 1948 | |
| | a | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 36.2 | | | | | |
| Magarwara | 50 | 24.1 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 724.3 | 253(1919) | 15(1913) | 203.2 | September 3, 1942 | |
| | b | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 32.6 | | | | | |
| Barwasagar | 11 | 18.8 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 796.8 | 181(1919) | 30(1920) | 272.3 | September 6, 1910 | |
| | b | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 33.7 | | | | | |
| Narhat** | 17 | 26.9 | 14.2 | 4.8 | 997.9 | 143(1916) | 59(1905) | 340.4 | August 11, 1881 | |
| | a | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 43.4 | | | | | |
| Talbehat** | 17 | 16.0 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 837.5 | 153(1908) | 46(1913) | 246.4 | August 28, 1887 | |
| | b | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 35.2 | | | | | |
| District Jhansi (including district Lalitpur) | = b | 23.9 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 880.0 | 6153(1919) | 41(1905) | — | — | — |
| | b | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 41.6 | | | | | |

(a) Normal rainfall in mm. (b) Average number of rainy days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

*Based on all available data up to 1963

**Transferred to district Lalitpur in 1974

TABLE IV
Temperature And Relative Humidity
(JHANSI)

| Month | Mean daily maximum temperature °C | Mean daily minimum temperature °C | Highest maximum ever recorded** °C | Lowest minimum ever recorded** °C | Date | Relative humidity (830* 1730)* Percentage |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| January | 24.1 | 9.2 | 33.3 | 1.3 | January 16, 1946 | 66 |
| February | 27.5 | 11.7 | 37.8 | 0.6 | February 2, 1939 | 56 |
| March | 33.5 | 17.4 | 43.3 | ... | March 6, 1945 | 37 |
| April | 33.9 | 23.3 | 45.6 | 12.1 | April 10, 1975 | 27 |
| May | 42.8 | 28.3 | 47.8 | 19.0 | May 2, 1977 | 26 |
| June | 40.4 | 29.3 | 47.8 | 19.5 | June 18, 1976 | 48 |
| July | 33.5 | 25.9 | 45.6 | 21.1 | July 20 & 21, 1975 | 73 |
| August | 31.7 | 24.9 | 42.2 | 18.3 | August 7, 1960 | 84 |
| September | 32.5 | 24.1 | 40.6 | 17.9 | September 20, 1975 | 77 |
| October | 33.3 | 18.5 | 40.6 | 11.7 | October 30, 1916 | 60 |
| November | 29.7 | 18.1 | 36.4 | 5.0 | November 30, 1939 | 51 |
| December | 25.5 | 9.7 | 32.8 | 0.3 | December 28, 1962 | 11 |
| Annual | 32.3 | 18.7 | ... | ... | ... | 56 |

*Hours I.S.T.
**Updated upto 1977

TABLE V

Special Weather Phenomena And Mean Wind Speed

| Month | Mean number of days with | | | | | Mean wind speed in km. per hour |
|-----------|--------------------------|------|------------|--------|-----|---------------------------------|
| | Thunder | Hail | Dust-storm | Squall | Fog | |
| January | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| February | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 |
| March | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 |
| April | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.8 |
| May | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 |
| June | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| July | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.9 |
| August | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11.9 |
| September | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5.5 |
| October | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| November | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 |
| December | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| Annual | 11 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 5.3 |

CHAPTER II

HISTORY

CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

- 1948 Mac Donnel High School, Jhansi renamed as Bipin Behari Intermediate College
- 1949 Establishment of Bundelkhand College, Jhansi
- 1950 Merger of princely states of Dhurwai, Bijna, Tori Fatehpur, Samthar, Banka Pahari and Tahroli into Jhansi district
- 1951 (i) Police firing in connection with the establishment of 'Azad' water drinking place
 (ii) Construction of Matatila Dam started
- 1957 Establishment of Maharani Laxmi Bai statue at Jhansi
- 1958 Matatila Dam, commissioned



CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

POPULATION

According to the census of 1971, the area of the district was 10,069 sq. km. and the population was 13,07,058. The district occupied the 2nd and 38th positions respectively with regard to size and population in the State.

The population figures of 1971 compiled for different sexes of the rural and urban areas of the district are given below :

TABLE I

Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971

| District/tahsil | Population | | |
|-------------------|------------|----------|----------|
| | Persons | Males | Females |
| District total | 13,07,058 | 6,98,568 | 6,08,490 |
| Rural total | 9,85,761 | 5,27,575 | 4,58,186 |
| Urban total | 3,21,297 | 1,70,988 | 1,50,809 |
| Garautha | | | |
| Total | 1,71,011 | 90,910 | 80,101 |
| Rural | 1,61,660 | 85,764 | 75,896 |
| Urban | 9,851 | 5,146 | 4,205 |
| Jhansi | | | |
| Total | 3,42,833 | 1,82,548 | 1,60,285 |
| Rural | 1,27,007 | 68,505 | 58,502 |
| Urban | 2,15,826 | 1,14,043 | 1,01,783 |
| Lalitpur | | | |
| Total | 2,59,214 | 1,39,891 | 1,19,323 |
| Rural | 2,17,234 | 1,16,929 | 1,00,805 |
| Urban | 41,980 | 22,962 | 19,018 |
| Mahroni | | | |
| Total | 1,77,706 | 95,667 | 82,039 |
| Rural | 1,77,706 | 95,667 | 82,039 |
| Urban | — | — | — |
| Mauranipur | | | |
| Total | 1,82,229 | 91,111 | 85,118 |
| Rural | 1,48,809 | 79,286 | 69,523 |
| Urban | 33,420 | 17,825 | 15,595 |
| Moth | | | |
| Total | 1,74,065 | 92,436 | 81,629 |
| Rural | 1,53,845 | 81,424 | 71,921 |
| Urban | 20,720 | 11,012 | 9,708 |

*Subdivision Lalitpur with tahsils Lalitpur and Mahroni was separated from the district in 1974 to form the new district of Lalitpur

DENSITY

The density of population of the district was 130 persons per sq. km. in 1971. The rural density of population was 99 persons and the urban 3,558 persons. Tahsilwise density of population is given below:

TABLE II
Density Of Population

| District/Tahsil | Density of population per sq. km. |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total | 130 |
| Rural | 99 |
| Urban | 3,038 |
| Garautha | |
| Total | 108 |
| Rural | 102 |
| Urban | 10,276 |
| Jhansi | |
| Total | 287 |
| Rural | 114 |
| Urban | 2,593 |
| Lalitpur | |
| Total | 87 |
| Rural | 78 |
| Urban | 2,990 |
| Makhroni | |
| Total | 88 |
| Rural | 88 |
| Urban | — |
| Mauranipur | |
| Total | 166 |
| Rural | 137 |
| Urban | 5,448 |
| Moth | |
| Total | 144 |
| Rural | 127 |
| Urban | 18,114 |

GROWTH OF POPULATION

During the decade 1961—71 the population of the district increased by 20.19 per cent, whereas that of the State registered an increase of 19.78 per cent. The growth of population from 1961 to 1971 can be assessed from the following figures :

TABLE III
Growth Of Population

| Year | Persons | Decade variation | Percentage decade variation |
|------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1971 | 13,07,058 | + 2,19,579 | + 20.19 |

LANGUAGE

A list of the languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each language according to the census of 1971 is given below :

TABLE IV
Language

| Language | Persons |
|-----------------|-----------|
| Hindi | 12,59,608 |
| Urdu | 52,202 |
| Punjabi | 5,257 |
| Sindhi | 2,633 |
| Marathi | 2,577 |
| Tamil | 893 |
| Bengali | 854 |
| Malayalam | 699 |
| Telugu | 573 |
| Gujarati | 279 |
| Kannada | 120 |
| Oriya | 51 |
| Kashmiri | 32 |
| Assami | 18 |
| Sanskrit | 4 |
| Other languages | 1,247 |

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

At the census of 1971, the number of persons belonging to the members of the Scheduled Castes increased to 3,36,335. The population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas with sexwise break-up is given below :

TABLE V

Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes

| District/tahsil | Scheduled Castes | | | Scheduled Tribes | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| District total | 3,36,335 | 1,79,004 | 1,57,271 | 70 | 31 | 39 |
| Rural total | 2,72,309 | 1,44,796 | 1,27,513 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Garautha tahsil (rural) | 54,071 | 28,354 | 25,717 | — | — | — |
| Jhansi tahsil (rural) | 28,728 | 15,447 | 13,281 | — | — | — |
| Lalitpur tahsil (rural) | 50,842 | 27,010 | 23,832 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Mahroni tahsil (rural) | 40,643 | 21,925 | 18,718 | — | — | — |
| Mauranipur tahsil (rural) | 51,180 | 27,136 | 24,044 | — | — | — |
| Moth tahsil (rural) | 46,845 | 24,924 | 21,921 | — | — | — |
| Urban total | 64,026 | 34,268 | 29,758 | 69 | 30 | 39 |
| Babina | 3,028 | 1,664 | 1,364 | — | — | — |
| Chirgaon (Town Area) | 1,481 | 768 | 663 | — | — | — |
| Hansarigird | 2,261 | 1,237 | 1,024 | — | — | — |
| Jhansi urban agglomeration | 38,226 | 20,480 | 17,746 | 67 | 29 | 38 |
| Gursarai (Town Area) | 2,246 | 1,232 | 1,014 | — | — | — |
| Lalitpur (Municipal Board) | 4,011 | 2,103 | 1,908 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Mauranipur (Municipal Board) | 6,113 | 3,245 | 2,868 | — | — | — |
| Ranipur (Town Area) | 3,476 | 1,828 | 1,653 | — | — | — |
| Samthar (Notified Area) | 2,329 | 1,213 | 1,116 | — | — | — |
| Talbehat (Town Area) | 905 | 503 | 402 | 1 | 1 | — |

TABLE VI
Population Distribution By Religions In 1971

| Religion | District total | Rural | Urban |
|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| Hindus | 12,15,390 | 9,55,669 | 2,59,721 |
| Muslims | 66,359 | 21,160 | 45,199 |
| Jains | 16,005 | 7,965 | 8,040 |
| Christians | 5,077 | 592 | 4,485 |
| Sikhs | 3,876 | 141 | 3,735 |
| Buddhists | 272 | 234 | 788 |
| Other religions | 79 | — | ■ |

POPULATION OF TOWNS

There are 12 urban areas in the district, the population of these towns in 1971 is given below :

TABLE VII
Population Of Towns In 1971

| Urban agglomeration/town | Number of towns | Population | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females |
| Babina | 1 | 13,275 | 6,754 | 6,521 |
| Chirgaon (Town Area) | 1 | 9,012 | 4,789 | 4,223 |
| Hansarigird | 1 | 4,416 | 2,465 | 1,951 |
| Jhansi Urban Agglomeration | 3 | 1,98,135 | 1,04,824 | 93,311 |
| Gursarai (Town Area) | 1 | 9,351 | 5,146 | 4,205 |
| Lalitpur (Municipal Board) | 1 | 34,462 | 18,265 | 16,197 |
| Muvranipur (Municipal Board) | 1 | 25,651 | 13,749 | 11,902 |
| Ranipur (Town Area) | 1 | 7,769 | 4,076 | 3,693 |
| Samthar (Notified Area) | 1 | 11,708 | 6,223 | 5,485 |
| Talbehat (Town Area) | 1 | 7,518 | 4,697 | 2,821 |
| Total | 12 | 3,21,297 | 1,70,988 | 1,50,309 |

TABLE VIII

Village Classified By Population In 1971

| District/Tahsil | Total Number of inhabited villages | Total rural population | | | Number of villages | Less than 200 | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------------|--------|---------|
| | | Population | | | | Population | | |
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| District total | 1,450 | 9,85,761 | 5,27,575 | 4,58,186 | 252 | 27,936 | 15,124 | 12,812 |
| Garautha tahsil | 209 | 1,61,660 | 85,764 | 75,896 | 26 | 3,083 | 1,622 | 1,461 |
| Jhansi tahsil | 154 | 1,17,387 | 63,505 | 53,502 | 13 | 1,334 | 733 | 601 |
| Lalitpur tahsil | 381 | 2,17,234 | 1,16,929 | 1,00,305 | 89 | 9,974 | 5,406 | 4,568 |
| Mahroni tahsil | 302 | 1,77,706 | 95,667 | 82,089 | 70 | 7,916 | 4,321 | 3,595 |
| Mauranipur tahsil | 168 | 1,48,809 | 79,286 | 69,523 | 18 | 1,463 | 802 | 661 |
| Moth tahsil | 226 | 1,53,345 | 81,424 | 71,921 | 36 | 4,166 | 2,240 | 1,926 |

| District/Tahsil | Number of villages | 200—499 population | | | Number of villages | 500—999 population | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|
| | | Population | | | | Population | | |
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| District total | 505 | 1,72,928 | 92,898 | 80,085 | 417 | 2,97,079 | 1,58,844 | 1,38,835 |
| Garautha tahsil | 60 | 20,770 | 10,977 | 9,798 | 00 | 50,837 | 26,825 | 24,012 |
| Jhansi tahsil | 59 | 21,012 | 11,416 | 9,596 | 55 | 38,895 | 21,084 | 17,811 |
| Lalitpur tahsil | 150 | 51,576 | 27,744 | 23,832 | 89 | 60,605 | 32,492 | 28,113 |
| Mahroni tahsil | 102 | 33,898 | 18,311 | 15,587 | 01 | 66,328 | 35,639 | 30,689 |
| Mauranipur tahsil | 52 | 18,728 | 10,037 | 8,691 | 44 | 32,397 | 17,398 | 15,004 |
| Moth tahsil | 82 | 26,944 | 14,408 | 12,536 | 67 | 48,017 | 25,411 | 22,606 |

| District/Tahsil | Number of villages | 1,000—1,999 population | | | Number of villages | 2,000—4,999 population | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| District total | 212 | 2,86,337 | 1,52,988 | 1,33,349 | 58 | 1,61,904 | 86,531 | 75,373 |
| Garautha tahsil | 45 | 66,387 | 32,155 | 28,232 | 9 | 26,583 | 14,185 | 12,398 |
| Jhansi tahsil | 30 | 39,799 | 21,390 | 18,409 | 6 | 15,939 | 8,568 | 7,371 |
| Lalitpur tahsil | 40 | 53,886 | 29,125 | 24,761 | 11 | 30,042 | 16,173 | 13,869 |
| Mahroni tahsil | 26 | 35,328 | 19,002 | 16,326 | 10 | 28,905 | 15,521 | 13,384 |
| Mauranipur tahsil | 39 | 53,297 | 28,381 | 24,916 | 14 | 37,165 | 19,586 | 17,579 |
| Moth tahsil | 32 | 43,640 | 22,935 | 20,705 | 8 | 23,270 | 12,498 | 10,772 |

| District/ Tahsil | Number of villages | 5,000—9,999 population | | | Number of villages | 10,000 and above population | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| District total | 5 | 29,549 | 15,881 | 13,668 | 1 | 10,028 | 5,314 | 4,714 |
| Garautha tahsil | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Jhansi tahsil | — | — | — | — | 1 | 10,028 | 5,314 | 4,714 |
| Lalitpur tahsil | 2 | 11,151 | 5,989 | 5,162 | — | — | — | — |
| Mahroni tahsil | 1 | 5,331 | 2,873 | 2,458 | — | — | — | — |
| Mauranipur tahsil | 1 | 5,759 | 3,087 | 2,672 | — | — | — | — |
| Moth tahsil | 1 | 7,308 | 3,932 | 3,376 | — | — | — | — |

TABLE IX
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971

| Age groups | Total population | Never married | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced or separated | | Unspecified status | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 0-9 | 4,06,417 | 2,16,800 | 1,89,617 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10-14 | 1,55,742 | 81,375 | 49,206 | 7,850 | 17,241 | 5 | 15 | — | — | 50 | — |
| 15-19 | 1,09,088 | 33,672 | 3,597 | 26,247 | 40,027 | 190 | 205 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 20 |
| 20-24 | 96,461 | 11,450 | 923 | 36,451 | 46,427 | 455 | 395 | 160 | 145 | 25 | 39 |
| 25-29 | 95,928 | 4,828 | 239 | 43,713 | 45,229 | 1,139 | 439 | 105 | 165 | 40 | 40 |
| 30-34 | 85,535 | 2,606 | 195 | 41,327 | 38,261 | 1,659 | 1,276 | 100 | 110 | 10 | — |
| 35-39 | 75,272 | 1,626 | 75 | 36,227 | 33,613 | 1,750 | 1,897 | 40 | 30 | 5 | 10 |
| 40-44 | 67,142 | 1,495 | 60 | 31,444 | 28,002 | 2,284 | 3,697 | 75 | 70 | 5 | 10 |
| 45-49 | 56,325 | 1,075 | 40 | 26,416 | 21,338 | 2,724 | 4,647 | 60 | 25 | — | — |
| 50-54 | 53,964 | 670 | 40 | 25,217 | 15,088 | 3,666 | 9,198 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 55-59 | 38,069 | 495 | 5 | 13,946 | 9,667 | 2,670 | 6,241 | 5 | 30 | 10 | — |
| 60-64 | 35,476 | 510 | 25 | 13,595 | 5,396 | 4,219 | 11,711 | — | 10 | 10 | — |
| 65-69 | 15,447 | 215 | 5 | 5,778 | 2,009 | 1,940 | 5,455 | 35 | — | 10 | — |
| 70+ | 21,208 | 125 | 10 | 6,157 | 1,743 | 3,679 | 9,444 | 15 | — | — | 30 |
| Age not stated | 34 | 19 | 4 | 7 | 3 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 13,07,058 | 3,56,961 | 2,49,041 | 3,14,375 | 3,04,048 | 26,362 | 54,621 | 630 | 625 | 235 | 160 |

CIVIL MARRIAGES

The number of civil marriages (performed under the Special Marriage Act, 1954) is given below :

TABLE X
Civil Marriages

| Year | Number of civil marriages registered |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 1960 | 9 |
| 1961 | 13 |
| 1962 | 19 |
| 1963 | 11 |
| 1964 | 7 |
| 1965 | 8 |
| 1966 | 8 |
| 1967 | 7 |
| 1968 | 11 |
| 1969 | 16 |
| 1970 | 1 |
| 1971 | 24 |
| 1972 | 21 |
| 1973 | 4 |
| 1974 | 32 |
| 1975 | 42 |
| 1976 | 47 |
| 1977 | 50 |
| 1978 | 44 |
| 1979 | 74 |

DIVORCE

From 1970 to 1979 the number of divorce cases filed in the court and the number in which divorce was allowed is given below :

TABLE XI

Divorce

| Year | No. of divorce cases filed by | | No. of cases in which divorce was allowed | |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|---|-------|
| | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| 1970 | 3 | 4 | — | — |
| 1971 | 3 | 5 | — | — |
| 1972 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| 1973 | 10 | 17 | 1 | — |
| 1974 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 1 |
| 1975 | 13 | 5 | 4 | ■ |
| 1976 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 2 |
| 1977 | 9 | 7 | — | — |
| 1978 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 3 |
| 1979 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 2 |

TABLE XII

List Of Fairs

| Place | Name of fair or its association with | Date | Average daily attendance |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| TAHSIL MOTIH | | | |
| urgarh | Shankarji | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5 | 500 |
| rakh | Mahadeoji | Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 14 | 800 |
| a | Mahadeoji | Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 14 | 1,000 |
| ul | Durgaji | Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> ■ | 1,000 |
| na | Bhagwatiji | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 4 | 1,000 |
| rosa | Bhagwatiji | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 3 | 500 |
| ra | Bhagwatiji | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 9 | 500 |
| war | Shitla Devi | Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 1 | 3,000 |
| Gawan | Durgaji | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9 | 900 |
| garh | Durgaji | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 500 |
| apura | Kapil Muni | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 2 | 1,000 |
| h | Deviji | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 6 | 500 |
| b | Mahadeoji | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 4 | 400 |
| khas | Shankarji | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5 | 600 |
| ach | Deviji | Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 4 | 700 |
| than | Ram Navami | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 1-9 | 700 |
| TAHSIL GARAUTHA | | | |
| rwai | Ram Navami | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9 | 800 |
| uli | Dikauli Mata | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 2,000 |
| h | Anjani Mata | Pausa, <i>krishna</i> 4-8 | 1,000 |
| i | Mahadeo | Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 2-8 | 1,000 |
| di | Ganeshi | Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4 | 1,000 |
| autha Khurd | Ram Navami | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9-14 | 300 |
| ia | Jhar Khand | January 14 | 800 |
| sarai T.A. | Jal Bihar | Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 11 | 2,000 |
| aura | Kushmiliya Devi | Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 7-9 | 1,000 |
| twara | Bavanji | Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 1,000 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------|
| Patha | Mataji | Vaisakha, <i>krishna</i> 2-5 | 4,000 |
| Pathrandi | Makar Sankranti | January 14 | 2,000 |
| Rampura | Bhole Baba | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 2 | 1,000 |
| Tahrauli Kila | Cattle fair | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8 | 400 |
| Siya | Hanuman Garhi | Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 11-13 | 2,000 |

TAHSIL MAURANIPUR

| | | | |
|------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Ayar | Ayar | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 11 | 2,000 |
| Garha | Gararia | July | 2,000 |
| Ghat Kotra | Jal Bihar | Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12 | 1,000 |
| Mauranipur M. B. | Jal Bihar | Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12 | 10,000 |
| Roni | Kedar Nath | Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 1,000 |
| Siarori | Sulhan | July | 2,000 |

TAHSIL JHANSI

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Babina Cantt. | Devi | Chaitra | 1,000 |
| Badanpur | Devi | Chaitra | 500 |
| Basai | Devi | Chaitra | 500 |
| Burhpura | Devi | Chaitra | 500 |
| Dadiyapura | Gopal-ki-Bagia | Kartika | 1,000 |
| Dadiyapura | Nav Durga | Asvina | 400 |
| Dadiyapura | Nav Durga | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9 | 4,000 |
| Dadiyapura | Radha Govind-ki-Bagia | Kartika | 1,000 |
| Hahnya Tal | Kartika Purnima | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 1,000 |
| Jhansi Kila | Sivaratri | Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 18 | 1,000 |
| Jhansi M. B. | Id-ul-Fitr | Shawwal | 4,000 |
| Jhansi M. B. | Id-uz-Zuha | Safar 10 | 4,000 |
| Jhansi M. B. | Muharram | Muharram 10 | 4,000 |
| Khurd | Makar Sankranti | January 14 | 300 |
| Nichroli | Devi | Chaitra | 500 |
| Nohra Johar Ghat | Makar Sankranti | January 14 | 1,000 |
| Phutera Barwa Sagar | Arti-ka-Mela | Vaisakha | 2,000 |
| Phutera Barwa Sagar | Makar Sankranti | January 14 | 2,500 |
| Rakra | Sivaratri | Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 13 | 500 |

[Contd.]

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Sainyer | Shankarji-ka-Mela | Sravana | 2,000 |
| Sanora | Arti-ka-Mela | Vaisakha | 1,500 |
| Sarh | Devi | Chaitra | 600 |
| Talpur | Kartika Purnima | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 1,000 |

TAHSIL LALITPUR

| | | | |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| Bamnora | Peer Mela | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5 | 6,000 |
| Basi | Nawal Singh Gond | Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 4,000 |
| Batwaho | Jhumar Nath | Phalgun, <i>krishna</i> 14 | 3,000 |
| Chhilla | Durga Ashtmi | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 8 | 1,000 |
| Dhankana | Deviji | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9 | 1,000 |
| Dhojari | Ranchhorji | Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4 | 10,000 |
| Gursaura | Sidda Baba | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 11 | 600 |
| Jakhlaun | Ganeshji | Magha, <i>krishna</i> 14 | 1,000 |
| Kandliari | Mahadeo | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 6 | 2,600 |
| Lalitpur M. B. | Ramlila | Asvina | 3,000 |
| Pali | Neel Kanth | Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 1,200 |
| Panchampur | Siddh Baba | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 5 | 3,000 |
| Pawa | Jaini | Agrahayan, <i>krishna</i> 5 | 1,000 |
| Pura Kalan | Chhotey Baba | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5 | 3,000 |
| Ser Bans | Basant Panchami | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5 | 800 |
| Siron Khurd | Sankranti | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 5 | 2,000 |
| Surwara | Sankranti | January 14 | 8,000 |
| Talbehat | Peer | Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8 | 3,000 |
| Tenga | Neel Kanth | Magha | 1,000 |

TAHSIL MAHURONI

| | | | |
|------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Bar | Gandhi Jayanti | October 11 | 1,500 |
| Dailwara | Lal Mahadeo | January 14 | 500 |
| Kail Gawan | Ram Nagar | January 14 | 700 |
| Kumhandi | Anjni-ka-Mela | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 5,000 |
| Udaipura | Markandeshwar | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15 | 1,000 |

TABLE XIII
List Of Festivals

| Name of Festivals | Date | Whether observed by all, by a particular comm- unity or people ■ particular religio |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Sheetla Ashtmi | Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> ■ | Hindus |
| Ram Navami | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9 | Do. |
| Mahabir Jayanti | Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 18 | Do. |
| Baisakhi Purnima | Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15 | Do. |
| Buddha Jayanti | Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15 | Do. |
| Bargadeo Amavasya | Jyaisth, <i>krishna</i> 30 | Do. |
| Naga Panchami | Sravana, <i>sukla</i> 5 | Do. |
| Raksha Bandhan | Sravana, <i>sukla</i> 15 | Do. |
| Janam Ashtmi | Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> ■ | Do. |
| Hartalika Teej | Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 8 | Do. |
| Ganesh Chaturthi | Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 4 | Do. |
| Anant Chaturdashi | Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 14 | Do. |
| Pitra Visarjan Amavasya | Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30 | Do. |
| Durga Navami | Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 9 | Do. |
| Vijay Dashmi (Dasahra) | Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10 | Do. |
| Sharad Purnima | Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15 | Do. |
| Karwa Chauth | Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 4 | Do. |
| Dhan Teras | Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 13 | Do. |
| Chhoti Divali (Narak Chaudas) | Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 14 | Do. |
| Dipavali | Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 30 | Do. |
| Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot) | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1 | Do. |
| Bhaiya Dooj | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2 | Do. |
| Gopashtmi | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> ■ | Do. |
| Kartika Purnamasi | Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15 | Do. |
| Guru Nanak's Birthday | Kartika, <i>shukla</i> 15 | Do. |
| Makar Sankranti | January 14 | Do. |
| Basant Panchami | Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5 | Do. |

[Contd.]

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|----------------|--|------------|
| Sivaratri | Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 18 | Hindus |
| Holi | Phalguna, <i>krishna</i> 15 | Do. |
| Muharram | 10th of Muharram | Muslims |
| Chehlum | 20th of Safar | Do. |
| Barawafat | 12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal | Do. |
| Shab-e-Barat | 14th of Shaban | Do. |
| Id-ul-Fitr | 1st of Shawwal | Do. |
| Id-ul-Zuha | 10th of Zilhijja | Do. |
| New Year's Day | 1st January | Christians |
| Good Friday | On a Friday in March or April | Do. |
| Easter | 1st Sunday after Good Friday in March or April | Do. |
| Christmas | 25th December | Do. |



CHAPTER IV

AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I
Land Utilisation

| Particulars | Area in ha. | | |
|--|-------------|----------|----------|
| | 1970-71 | 1975-76 | 1976-77 |
| Total area of land | 10,16,594 | 5,06,312 | 5,06,312 |
| Forest | 96,594 | 32,575 | 32,575 |
| Barren and uncultivated land | 44,725 | 25,842 | 25,569 |
| Land put to non-agricultural uses | 54,204 | 30,634 | 30,655 |
| Culturable waste | 2,36,534 | 74,326 | 78,929 |
| Permanent pasture and other grazing land | 7,196 | 996 | 985 |
| Land under miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown | 5,366 | 2,199 | 3,206 |
| Current fallow | 39,852 | 17,144 | 22,375 |
| Other fallow | 56,537 | 15,175 | 15,146 |
| Net area sown once | 4,75,536 | 3,07,421 | 3,08,385 |
| Area sown more than once | 58,300 | 18,309 | 15,508 |
| Total cropped area | 5,33,836 | 3,26,230 | 3,19,393 |

TABLE II
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

| Crops | 1970-71 | | 1976-77 | |
|--------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | Area (in ha.) | Outturn (in m. tonnes) | Area (in ha.) | Outturn (in m. tonnes) |
| Paddy | 16,858 | 9,196 | 4,724 | 2,859 |
| Jowar | 88,155 | 25,863 | 64,967 | 33,395 |
| Bajra | 333 | 146 | 164 | 88 |
| Maize | 14,916 | 9,277 | 3,912 | 2,988 |
| Wheat | 1,67,316 | 1,98,603 | 96,546 | 1,15,104 |
| Barley | 8,202 | 6,447 | 2,694 | 1,965 |
| Gram | 1,13,845 | 75,281 | 92,114 | 56,122 |
| Pea | 814 | 773 | 321 | 623 |

TABLE III
Major Irrigation Works

| Name of major irrigation works | Length (in km.) |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Simardha dam | 21 |
| Garhman lake | 22 |
| Baruwasagar lake | 8 |
| Parichha dam | 104 |
| Baragaon lift canal | 0 |
| Barhata lift canal | 4 |
| Ghus guwan lift canal | 4 |
| Bharat pura lift canal | 3 |
| Betwa, Saprar, Barwar canals | 206 |
| Saprar dam | 77 |
| Siswari lake | 46 |
| Awar lake | 15 |
| Pachwara lake | 20 |
| Kachneo lake | 16 |
| Magarwara lake | 3 |
| Total | 555 |

TABLE IV
Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation

| Sources | Area (in ha.) | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | 1970-71 | 1975-76 | 1976-77 |
| Canals | 59,524 | 55,175 | 55,101 |
| Tube-wells | 189 | — | — |
| Wells | 48,180 | 20,133 | 21,107 |
| Reservoirs | 522 | — | — |
| Tanks, jhils and ponds | 1,162 | 302 | 191 |
| Other sources | 844 | 282 | 265 |
| Not irrigated area | 1,05,371 | 75,892 | 76,064 |
| Area irrigated more than once | 2,847 | 2,303 | 1,673 |
| Total irrigated area | 1,08,218 | 78,195 | 78,337 |

TABLE V
Area Under Food Crops

| Year | Area (in ha.) |
|---------|---------------|
| 1970-71 | 5,04,255 |
| 1975-76 | 3,08,780 |
| 1976-77 | 3,05,682 |

Figures of 1970-71 include those of Lalitpur district also.

TABLE VI
Area Under Non-food Crops

| Year | Area (in ha.) |
|---------|---------------|
| 1970-71 | 29,631 |
| 1975-76 | 17,450 |
| 1976-77 | 13,711 |

Figures of 1970-71 include those of Lalitpur district also.

TABLE VII
Statistics Of Live-stock

| Live stock | 1961 | 1966 | 1972 | 1978 |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Bulls, bullocks and cows | 7,77,795 | 7,55,865 | 7,55,532 | 3,58,243 |
| Buffaloes | 1,78,216 | 1,61,556 | 1,77,300 | 97,288 |
| Sheep | 1,10,388 | 1,95,748 | 92,455 | 50,203 |
| Goats | 2,50,103 | 2,42,451 | 2,07,456 | 1,38,336 |
| Total poultry | 55,741 | 56,330 | 52,645 | 51,718 |

TABLE VIII
Cropwise Irrigated Area

| Year | Area (in ha.) | | | |
|---------|---------------|----------|-------|----------|
| | Kharif | Rabi | Zaid | Total |
| 1970-71 | 3,242 | 1,03,527 | 1,449 | 1,08,218 |
| 1974-75 | 2,589 | 72,219 | 307 | 75,115 |
| 1976-77 | 1,999 | 76,029 | 309 | 78,337 |

Figures of 1970-71 includes those of Lalitpur district also.

TABLE IX

Co-operative Farming Societies

The co-operative farming societies were established in 1950. The co-operative farming societies in the district are of two types—joint and collective.

In joint co-operative farming societies, members have their own land, but they cultivate the land jointly.

In collective co-operative farming societies land belongs either to State Government or Gram Samaj. The society has the ownership of land and the society cultivates it collectively.

The district has 32 co-operative farming societies, of which 30 societies are joint and 2 are collective co-operative farming societies. At present as many as 29 societies are defunct and only three are functioning, the details of which are given in the following statement :

| Name of society | Location | Number of members | Area under cultivation (in ha.) | Name of crops grown | Total produce (in Quintal) | Total income (in Rs) |
|---|----------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Amraukh joint co-operative farming society. | Amraukh | 19 | 62 | Wheat and other food-grains | 20,300 | 18,400 |
| Janta No. 1 joint farming society | Jaura | 24 | 65 | Wheat, Jowar, other food-grain | 9,673 | 6,765 |
| Shankar joint farming society | Lavan | 17 | 80 | Wheat, Jowar, other food-grain | 11,690 | 12,070 |

TABLE X

Agricultural Implements And Machines

The following statement gives the number of agricultural implements and other agricultural machines in the year 1960-61, 1965-66, 1970-71, 1975-76 and 1978-79 :

| Name of Implement | number of implements | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1960-61 | 1965-66 | 1970-71 | 1975-76 | 1978-79 |
| Ploughs | 54,852 | 56,356 | 65,341 | 63,398 | 64,686 |
| Tractors | 87 | 149 | 13 | 611 | 731 |
| Oil engines | 381 | 784 | 1,059 | 2,162 | 2,403 |
| Electric pumps | 47 | 63 | 332 | 246 | 324 |
| Sugar-cane-crusher (worked by power) | 1 | 6 | 57 | 4 | 4 |
| Sugar-cane crusher (worked by bullocks) | 48 | 40 | 277 | 22 | 23 |
| Oil seed crushers | 357 | 313 | 99 | 195 | 115 |
| Threshers | 61 | 84 | 202 | 322 | 413 |
| Others | — | — | — | 1,596 | — |

Due to poverty the farmers of the district are generally not in a position to buy power-driven implements. Most of them use bullocks for agricultural operations. A few well-off farmers have now started using tractors.

TABLE XI

Famines, Floods And Droughts

In the year 1978 the district had heavy rains. Due to water logging and floods as many as 859 villages were affected. The floods and waterlogging took 11 human and 2,685 cattle lives. About 15,100 houses were ruined completely and partial damage was done to 33,019 houses. The total area affected was 2,25,327 ha. out of which 1,24,743 ha. was ploughed area. Besides, 8 bridges, 4 roads, 8 schools and one dam were damaged. The total loss was estimated at Rs 4,02,21,814.

Relief measures were taken on a large scale. As many as 1,823 persons and 4,339 cattle were rescued and sent to safer places. The following statement gives some details of relief given :

| Item | Amount (in Rs) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Takavi</i> | 12,50,000 |
| <i>Tukavi</i> for seeds, fertilizers | 9,00,000 |
| Gratuitous relief | 1,15,000 |
| Special relief | 15,000 |
| House building grant | 58,52,000 |

Next year (1979-80) the district suffered from want of rains and was in the grip of severe drought. Almost all the sources of water were dry. Both the crops—Kharif and Rabi suffered hundred per cent loss. Such

a severe drought had never occurred during last several decades. The sources of water were dry to such an extent that there was a problem of drinking water in the district for both human beings and cattle.

Relief measures included free distribution of 15 kg. of wheat per head per month among 3,473 destitutes of the district from November 1979 to September 1980.

Under "food for work programme" 37 link roads measuring 90 km. were constructed, 177 ponds and 815 wells were deepened and cleaned, one *bundhi*, (culverts) 10 Scheduled Castes houses, 4 fish aquariums and one *gul* were constructed. About 8,634 t. wheat and 871 t. of rice were distributed among labourers.

Out of 859 villages 334 villages had shortage of drinking water. In these villages 123 handpumps were installed, 135 wells were deepened and blasted and 815 wells were deepened and cleaned.

An amount of Rs 21,99,016 was distributed as distress and agricultural *takavi* among 16,841 needy and eligible persons, and other expenditure on relief measures included Rs 3,04,750 as gratuitous relief and Rs.1,44,053 as special assistance.

TABLE XII

Plantation Schemes

An attempt is being made to increase the wood land by extensive plantation schemes inside as well as outside the forest area. During the last decade intensive plantation has been done in 2,400 ha. of forest area and 200 km. of road -side avenues, the details of which are given as under :

| Name of plantation scheme | Site | Area (ha.) | Main species |
|--|-----------------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| Fast growing species | Forest block | 1,200 | Bamboo |
| Ravine reclamation of degraded forests | Do. | 1,200 | Khair, Siris, Babul, Neem, Shisham |
| Roadside avenue | Along the P.W.D. road | 200 | Shisham, Siris, Jamun |

TABLE XIII

Volume Of Forest Produce

| | 1976-77 | | 1977-78 | | 1978-79 | | 1979-80 | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | Quantity/no. | Value (in Rs) | Quantity | Value (in Rs) | Quantity | Value (in Rs) | Quantity | Value (in Rs) |
| Timber | 25,315 Cubic metres | 23,48,705 | 16,718 Cubic metres | 15,64,941 | 35,476 Cubic metres | 28,84,000 | 22,357 Cubic metres | 27,51,300 |
| Bamboo (no.) | 41,752 | 29,666 | 1,100 | 610 | 1,55,000 | 91,800 | 1,18,550 | 1,08,775 |
| Grass | 1,248 Quintals | 2,12,288 | 899 Quintals | 1,80,461 | 1,040 Quintals | 2,04,821 | 363 Quintals | 1,00,641 |
| Tendu leaves | 57,800 Standard bags | 24,09,616 | 55,600 Standard bags | 23,22,141 | 53,175 Standard bags | 24,80,810 | 52,090 Standard bags | 24,42,000 |
| Baib grass | 2.2 Tones | 250 | — | — | 1 Tonne | 150 | 4.2 Tonnes | 725 |
| Siyarichakeri | 300 Quintal | 3,695 | 7,283 Quintal | 1,285 | 2,900 Cubic metres | 4,765 | 6,524 Baskets | 7,560 |

CHAPTER V

INDUSTRIES

TABLE I (a)

Large-scale Industries (1978-79)

| Name of the industrial unit | Total investment (in crores of Rs) | Total value of raw material consumed (in crores of Rs) | Total value of goods produced (in crores of Rs) | Total number of persons employed |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Textile | 4.1 | 8.18 | 4.07 | 1,451 |
| Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd. | 19.28 | 4.82 | 8.72 | 1,082 |
| Carriage and Wagon Workshop | N.A. | 5.02 | N.A. | 9,049 |

TABLE I (b)

Small-scale Industries (year 1965)

| Name of industries | Number of industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
| Mechanical engineering and general engineering | 32 | 250 | 450 | 560 | 175 |
| Chemical, plastic, rubber and allied | 8 | 95 | 115 | 160 | 58 |
| Food and agro-based | 3 | 8 | 22.5 | 35 | 9 |
| Forest and mineral-based | 1 | 5 | 8.5 | 15 | 7 |
| Miscellaneous | 15 | 5 | 185 | 180 | 70 |

TABLE I (b—i)

Small-scale Industries (year—1979)

| Name of industry | Number of industrial units | Total investment (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs) | Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs) | Total number of persons employed |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|
| Agro-based | 19 | 170 | 235 | 325 | 80 |
| Engineering and iron steel based | 139 | 1,300 | 950 | 1,450 | 900 |
| Live-stock based | 26 | 3.5 | 35 | 57 | 110 |
| Forest based and mineral based | 42 | 235 | 500 | 800 | 280 |
| Textile based | 12 | 50 | 23 | 45 | 60 |
| Chemical based | 53 | 605 | 602.5 | 896 | 360 |
| Miscellaneous | 121 | 550 | 600 | 900 | 520 |

TABLE I (c)

Village And Cottage Industries (year 1979-80)

| Name of industry | Number of industrial units | Total investment (in Rs) | Number of persons engaged |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bakery | 1 | 3,500 | 2 |
| Papar | 3 | 9,000 | 3 |
| Palm gur | 10 | 30,000 | 10 |
| Gur-khandsari | 7 | 5,000 | 2 |
| Oil | 2 | 27,000 | 7 |
| Leather work | 30 | 1,50,000 | 85 |
| Utensils | 10 | 30,000 | 30 |
| Pottery | 2 | 4,000 | 2 |
| Bricks | 1 | 50,000 | 12 |
| Lime | 4 | 10,000 | 8 |
| Bamboo works | 3 | 10,500 | 8 |
| Wooden furniture | 1 | 2,500 | 1 |
| Blanket | 1 | 60,000 | 10 |

TABLE II
Power Consumption

| Year | Number of units in (K.W.) | | |
|------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | Industrial undertakings | Commercial undertakings | Domestic purposes |
| 1970 | 59,47,819 | 7,59,181 | 51,45,537 |
| 1975 | 71,93,721 | 3,00,214 | 81,54,376 |
| 1979 | 5,52,45,822 | 7,96,673 | 1,18,45,968 |

TABLE III
Trade Unions

| Year | Number of registered Trade unions | Total membership of these unions |
|------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1979 | 18 | 1,622 |

CHAPTER VI

BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE I
Places With Banking Facilities
(commercial and nationalised banks)

| Name of bank | Number of branches/ offices | Location |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Allahabad Bank | 3 | Jhansi |
| Bank of Baroda | 1 | Jhansi |
| Bank of India | 1 | Jhansi |
| Canara Bank | 1 | Jhansi |
| Central Bank of India | 9 | Four branches in Jhansi and one each at Barwasagar, Baragaon, Chirgaon, Mauranipur and Gursarai |
| Co-operative Land Development Bank | 4 | Given in Table IV (b) |
| District Co-operative Bank | 11 | Given in Table IV (c) |
| Indian Overseas Bank | 1 | Jhansi |
| New Bank of India | 3 | Two branches in Jhansi and one at Mauranipur |
| Punjab National Bank | 11 | Three branches in Jhansi and one each at Parachina, Babina, Khalar, Mamor, Garautha, Samthar, Poonch and Bangra |
| Punjab And Sindh Bank | 1 | Jhansi |
| State Bank of India | 13 | Four branches in Jhansi and one each at BHEI, Babina, Mauranipur, Ranipur, Kot, Agriculture Development Branch Kot, Panchha, Medical College Jhansi, University Jhansi |
| Union Bank of India | 1 | Jhansi |
| United Commercial Bank | 1 | Jhansi |

TABLE II

Deposits And Advances By Commercial And Nationalised Banks

| (Amount in Rs in lakhs) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| December 1974 | | | | December 1975 | | | | June 1976 | | | | December 1976 | | June 1977 | |
| No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances | No. of offices | Amount of deposits advances |
| 24 | 18.46 | 2,20 | 25 | 14.37 | 2.69 | 29 | 16.07 | 2.59 | 35 | 19.01 | 3.23 | 33 | 19.83 | 3.34 | |
| 9 | 1.97 | 25 | 9 | 1.35 | 49 | 9 | 1.51 | 49 | 19 | 1.63 | 49 | 11 | 1.72 | 6.8 | |
| 4 | 1.12 | 30 | 4 | 1.39 | 43 | 4 | 1.45 | 27 | 5 | 1.69 | 36 | 6 | 1.72 | 51 | |
| 11 | 11.27 | 1.65 | 12 | 11.61 | 2.04 | 16 | 13.11 | 1.86 | 20 | 15.69 | 2.43 | 21 | 16.39 | 2.65 | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Semi urban | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE III
Statistics Of Insurance

| Year | Number of persons assured | Total amount of business done (in Rs) |
|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1970-71 | 2,528 | 1,91,52,500 |
| 1975-76 | 3,451 | 3,10,09,250 |
| 1976-77 | 3,089 | 2,71,20,500 |
| 1977-78 | 3,013 | 2,71,89,500 |
| 1978-79 | 2,117 | 2,07,37,250 |
| 1979-80 | 3,023 | 3,78,00,000 |

TABLE IV (a)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (primary)

| Year | No. of societies/ institutions | Member-ship | Total loan advanced (Rs in lakhs) | No. of persons benefited | Working capital (Rs in lakhs) | Paid-up share capital (Rs in lakhs) |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1976-77 | 88 | 74,592 | 138.95 | 28,387 | 158.55 | 44.03 |
| 1977-78 | 76 | 65,270 | 213.55 | 29,000 | 243.20 | 62.50 |
| 1978-79 | 68 | 68,755 | 297.11 | 30,632 | 254.53 | 74.33 |
| 1979-80 | 68 | 69,392 | 293.81 | 31,000 | 434.09 | 83.66 |

TABLE IV (b)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (land development banks)

| Year | Number of offices/ branches | Membership | Total loan advanced (Rs in lakhs) | Paid-up share capital (Rs in lakhs) |
|---------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1975-76 | 3 | 2,023 | 10.79 | 3.04 |
| 1976-77 | 4 | 3,098 | 52.50 | 5.67 |
| 1977-78 | 4 | 5,387 | 95.75 | 10.21 |
| 1978-79 | 4 | 6,034 | 71.89 | 11.64 |
| 1979-80 | 4* | 7,558 | 121.46 | 16.19 |

*Location of branches

Jhansi

Muranipur

Moth

Girautha

TABLE IV (c)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (district co-operative bank)

| Year | Number of offices/branches | Membership | Total deposits (Rs in lakhs) | Total advances (Rs in lakhs) | Paid up share capital (Rs in lakhs) | Working capital (Rs in lakhs) | Reserve and other funds (Rs in lakhs) |
|---------|----------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1965-66 | 2 | 741 | 25.54 | 106.52 | 27.81 | 142.86 | 9.38 |
| 1970-71 | 3 | 764 | 40.26 | 117.31 | 31.17 | 188.27 | 10.44 |
| 1975-76 | 7 | 329 | 67.91 | 88.86 | 41.85 | 231.59 | 20.27 |
| 1976-77 | 7 | 206 | 123.98 | 120.07 | 48.20 | 318.44 | 15.50 |
| 1977-78 | 11 | 201 | 139.47 | 169.32 | 57.34 | 417.94 | 15.50 |
| 1978-79 | 11* | 211 | 164.44 | 249.13 | 71.14 | 550.28 | 16.13 |

*Location of branches

| | |
|------------|----------------------|
| Jhansi | Babina |
| Moth | Bangra |
| Mauranipur | Bamaur |
| Jhansi | Nagra |
| Gursarai | Chirgaon |
| | Mandi Samiti, Jhansi |

TABLE IV (d)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (other co-operative institutions)

| Particulars | Co-operative marketing societies | | | Co-operative federation | | | Other Co-operative institutions | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1970-71 | 1975-76 | 1978-79 | 1970-71 | 1975-76 | 1978-79 | 1970-71 | 1975-76 | 1978-79 |
| Number of branches | 7 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 23 | 23 |
| Membership | 19,006 | 15,056 | 15,034 | 91 | 93 | 95 | 687 | 3,751 | 4,427 |
| Owned capital (in Rs) | 6,80,287 | 7,62,540 | 7,42,955 | 95,721 | 95,721 | 1,06,447 | 2,57,255 | 1,26,099 | 1,61,713 |
| Working capital (in Rs) | 9,92,387 | 13,83,998 | 21,93,570 | 1,85,715 | 1,80,965 | 2,27,592 | 9,58,127 | 8,14,672 | 9,40,888 |
| Advances (in Rs) | 6,32,569 | 86,553 | 70,09,019 | 1,78,702 | 78,946 | 99,909 | 3,61,361 | 26,48,035 | 13,38,960 |
| Value of goods sold (in Rs) | 14,21,743 | 77,02,931 | 42,59,738 | 64,103 | 8,12,393 | 41,916 | 17,81,806 | 49,11,031 | 65,08,669 |
| Reserve and other funds (in Rs) | 1,74,711 | 26,02,614 | 2,72,401 | 30,611 | 30,611 | 30,611 | 1,84,209 | 61,477 | 93,136 |

TABLE V (a)

Tagari Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government

| Year | Amount of advances (in Rs) |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| 1965-66 | 6,77,600 |
| 1970-71 | 10,800 |
| 1975-76 | 1,80,800 |
| 1976-77 | 76,800 |
| 1977-78 | 3,16,515 |
| 1978-79 | 22,89,889 |

TABLE V (b)

Loans Advanced For Agriculture By Government

| Year | Loans advanced for agriculture through block development offices | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | Total loans advanced (in Rs) | Total number of persons benefited |
| 1965-66 | 2,38,851 | 5,531 |
| 1970-71 | 11,68,890 | 8,208 |
| 1971-72 | 20,80,827 | 8,961 |
| 1972-73 | 9,62,571 | 5,688 |
| 1973-74 | 2,91,640 | 2,458 |
| 1974-75 | 1,81,473 | 1,811 |

TABLE VI

Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced By Them

| Year | Number of licenced money-lenders | Total loans advanced (in Rs) | Rate of Interest (per cent) | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | | | Secured | Unsecured |
| 1976-77 | 1,275 | 45,60,189 | 14 | 17 |
| 1977-78 | 857 | 38,18,237 | 14 | 17 |
| 1978-79 | 564 | 33,08,244 | 14 | 17 |

TABLE VII

Statistics Of Collection Of Small Savings And Post-office Savings Banks

| Year | Target of the district (Rs lakhs) | Number of accounts in post-office savings bank | Total deposit (in Rs) | |
|---------|---|---|-----------------------|-------------|
| | | | Gross | Net |
| 1965-66 | 30 | N.A. | N.A. | 30,62,000 |
| 1970-71 | 30 | N.A. | N.A. | 30,87,000 |
| 1975-76 | 95 | 21,756 | 3,80,42,800 | 50,26,000 |
| 1976-77 | 95 | 12,378 | 3,88,87,600 | 50,17,300 |
| 1977-78 | 95 | 16,874 | 4,80,16,500 | 1,06,93,500 |
| 1978-79 | 307 | 8,603 | 5,80,09,800 | 1,40,80,700 |

TABLE VIII
Turn Over Of Commodities At Regulated Markets

(in quintals)

| Location of regulated markets | Commodities and total turn over as in year 1979-80 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | Wheat | Maize | Rajma | Gram | Urad | Moong | Arhar | | | |
| Jhansi | 31,053 | 1,76,739 | 4,001 | 27,587 | 234 | 39,410 | 1,017 | 7,814 | 3,256 | | |
| Mauranipur | N.A. | 32,788 | 8,394 | 650 | N.A. | 62,274 | 1,308 | 3,570 | 9,078 | | |
| Chirgaon | N.A. | 13,453 | 5,668 | N.A. | 7 | 29,166 | 638 | 152 | 14,580 | | |
| Moth | N.A. | 1,992 | 3,730 | 7 | 4 | 6,299 | 832 | N.A. | 4,841 | | |
| Samthar | N.A. | 3,124 | 230 | N.A. | N.A. | 3,232 | N.A. | N.A. | 1,170 | | |
| Gursarai | N.A. | 19,926 | 2,450 | N.A. | N.A. | 7,398 | 297 | 209 | 1,324 | | |

Location of regulated markets

| Location of regulated markets | Commodities and total turn over as in year 1979-80 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|----------|-----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | Masur | Peas | Ground-nut | TL | Rape-seed and mustard | Linseed | Castor | Other Oil seeds | Soyabean | Gar |
| Jhansi | 11,987 | 91 | 3,437 | 12,012 | 4,229 | 1,085 | 14,524 | N.A. | 18,330 | 7,500 | |
| Mauranipur | 6,240 | N.A. | 9,668 | 20,734 | 3,115 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 7,389 | 2,911 | |
| Chirgaon | 48,563 | N.A. | 1,420 | 5,381 | 7,713 | N.A. | N.A. | 1,633 | 8,470 | N.A. | |
| Moth | 26,073 | N.A. | 898 | 512 | 2,876 | N.A. | N.A. | 10,131 | N.A. | N.A. | |
| Samthar | 3,390 | N.A. | N.A. | 186 | 266 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| Gursarai | 1,434 | N.A. | N.A. | 1,307 | 4,861 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |

TABLE IX

Statistics Of Export And Import

| Commodity | Export (in Rs) | | | Import (in Rs) | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------|
| | 1965-66 | 1975-76 | 1978-79 | 1965-66 | 1975-76 | 1978-79 |
| Food-grains | 2,54,114 | 19,12,316 | 29,72,122 | 64,798 | 2,41,739 | 7,14,532 |
| Oil-seeds | 64,348 | 4,12,102 | 6,12,116 | N.A. | 2,20,204 | 3,74,341 |



CHAPTER VII

COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I
Statistics Of Railways

| Year | Name of rail- way in the district | Names of rail- way stations in the district | Distance from district headquarters (in km.) | Name of railway junction |
|---------|---|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 1979-80 | Central Railway | Dhaura | 119 | Jhansi |
| | | Jakhlaun | 105 | Junction |
| | | Tiron | 99 | |
| | | Lalitpur | 89 | |
| | | Dailvara | 78 | |
| | | Jakhaura | 68 | |
| | | Bijrotha | 60 | |
| | | Talbehat | 49 | |
| | | Basai | 37 | |
| | | Babina | 26 | |
| | | Khajrahu | 18 | |
| | | Bijoli | 8 | |
| | | Jhansi Junction | — | |
| | | Orehha | 11 | |
| | | Barwa Sagar | 22 | |
| | | Niwari | 32 | |
| | | Tcharka | 48 | |
| | | Ranipur road | 54 | |
| | | Mauranipur | 64 | |
| | | Rora | 74 | |
| | | Garhmanu | 16 | |
| | | Parichha | 24 | |
| | | Chirgaon | 34 | |
| | | Moth | 50 | |

The U.P. Government Roadways Organisation which has been converted into the U.P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from June 1, 1972 started running its own passenger buses in the district from April 1, 1973 with 6 buses on the following four routes: Jhansi-Kalpi, Jhansi-Jalaun, Kalpi-Kotra and Orai-Samthar.

TABLE II
State Transport

The following table gives an account of the routes on which State buses are plying and distance covered in (km.).

| Year | Routes on which buses ply (State buses) | Distance covered in (km.) |
|------|---|---------------------------|
| 1978 | Jhansi — Mainpuri | 401 |
| | Kanpur — Orai | 341 |
| | Jhansi — Ayodhya | 453 |
| | Jhansi — Fatehpur | 297 |
| | Jhansi — Allahabad | 427 |
| | Jhansi — Konch-Moth | 202 |
| | Jhansi — Ruth | 272 |
| | Jhansi — Farrukhabad | 366 |
| | Jhansi — Etawah | 268 |
| | Jhansi — Lucknow | 312 |
| | Jhansi — Orai-Samthar | 179 |
| | Jhansi — Mahoba | 276 |
| | Jhansi — Jalaun | 258 |
| | Jhansi — Maudaha | 223 |
| | Jhansi — Kalpi-Jhansi | 320 |
| | Jhansi — Jalaun-Konch | 166 |
| | Jhansi — Kanpur | 225 |
| | Konch — Jhansi-Jalaun | 207 |
| | Jhansi — Kalpi | 286 |
| | Kalpi — Jhansi-Kanpur | 450 |
| | Jhansi — Erich | 146 |
| | Konch — Jhansi-Kanpur | 327 |
| | Kalpi — Kotra | 341 |
| | Jhansi — Orai-Kotra | 251 |
| | Jhansi — Orai-Jhansi | 218 |
| | Jhansi — Chitrakoot | 293 |
| | Orai — Etawah | 318 |
| | City Bus Service | 1,187 |

TABLE III
Public And Privately Owned Transport

| Year | Kinds of transport | No. of vehicles |
|---------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1978-79 | Buses/mini buses | 427/49 |
| | Trucks | 308 |
| | Motor Cycles/scooters etc. | 4,864 |
| | Cars/Jeeps, etc. | 688 |
| | Two scater tempos | 20 |
| | Cycles | 21,102 |
| | Tongas | 122 |
| | Hand carts | 977 |
| | Bullock carts | 379 |

TABLE IV (a)
Roads Maintained By The Public Works Department

| Year | Length of roads in (km.) | |
|---------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | Metalled roads | Unmetalled roads |
| 1962-63 | 546.56 | 122.56 |
| 1963-64 | 578.28 | 96.00 |
| 1964-65 | 591.20 | 77.92 |
| 1965-66 | 610.40 | 63.60 |
| 1966-67 | 660.03 | 59.60 |
| 1967-68 | 693.63 | 56.96 |
| 1968-69 | 708.32 | 40.64 |
| 1969-70 | 716.49 | 58.26 |
| 1970-71 | 717.20 | 356.83 |
| 1971-72 | 781.85 | 292.13 |
| 1972-73 | 582.41 | 169.61 |
| 1973-74 | 645.00 | 369.86 |
| 1974-75 | 699.97 | 99.98 |
| 1975-76 | 462.11 | 86.50 |
| 1976-77 | 584.26 | 75.65 |
| 1977-78 | 484.80 | 76.65 |
| 1978-79 | 522.50 | 61.99 |
| 1979-80 | 522.18 | 112.69 |

*Some of the roads from the district have been transferred to Lalipur district after its formation

TABLE IV (b)
Roads Maintained By Different Departments

| Year | Kinds of roads | Length of metalled roads in (km.) |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1979-80 | National highway | 131 |
| | Provincial highway | 79 |
| | Major district roads | 70 |
| | Other district roads | 472 |
| | Forest roads | 200 |
| | Roads maintained by Zila Parishad | 552 |
| | Roads maintained by municipal boards | 172 |

TABLE V (a)
Dak Bungalows, Rest Houses, Inspection Houses (1979)

| Location | Name | Management |
|----------------------|------------------|---|
| Village/Town | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| TANSIL JHANSI | | |
| Simardha | Dak Bungalow | Irrigation Department |
| Karari | Rest House | Superintendent, Indian Grass Land-Jhansi |
| Mawai Gird | Inspection House | Canal Department |
| Parichha | Inspection House | Canal Department |
| Ghughua | Dak Bungalow | Public Works Department |
| Babina | Dak Bungalow | Public Works Department |
| Garhmanu | Inspection House | Canal Department |
| TANSIL MOTH | | |
| Parsa | Dak Bungalow | Public Works Department |
| Parsa | Do. | Canal Department |
| Pipra | Do. | Do. |
| Moth | Do. | Public Works Department |
| Samthar | Do. | Do. |
| Puliya | Do. | Canal Department |
| Nadisiya | Do. | Do. |
| Bhujaunda | Do. | Forest Department |
| Khakal | Do. | Canal Department |
| Lohagarh | Do. | Canal Department |

[Contd.]

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| TAHSIL MAU | | |
| Sakrar | Dak Bungalow | Public Works Department |
| Bangra Dhaui | Do. | Do. |
| Mau | Inspection House | Do. |
| Mau | Do. | Zila Parishad |
| Mau | Do. | Soil Conservation Department |
| Kunraicha | Do. | Irrigation Department |
| Syavary (Village Kotra) | Do. | Do. |
| Bhadra | Do. | Public Works Department |
| Bhatpura | Do. | Forest Department |
| TAHSIL GARAUTHA | | |
| Gaursarai | Dak Bungalow | Public Works Department |
| Gaursarai | Inspection House | Canal Department |
| Markuan | Do. | Do. |
| Garautha | Do. | Forest Department |
| Badwar | Do. | Irrigation Department |
| Pandwaha | Do. | Public Works Department |

TABLE V (b)

Hotels, Dharamsalas And Lodges

| Town/muhalla | Name of Hotel/ Dharamsala/ Lodges | Name of the founder | Facilities available | Managing authority |
|----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Civil Lines Jhansi | Jhansi Hotel | Hotels Narsinghan | Boarding and Lodging | Private |
| Do. | Ashoka Hotel | Bhagwan Das Sahu | Do. | Do. |
| Do. | Prakash Hotel | Do. | Do. | Do. |
| Sipri Market, Jhansi | Central Hotel | Jagdish Narain Tandon | Do. | Do. |
| Do. | Sheljeet Hotel | Jagdish Chandra, Vijay and Ajai Kumar | Do. | Do. |
| Do. | Sipri Hotel | Vadri Prasad | Do. | Do. |

[Contd.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------|-----|
| Civil Lines, Jhansi | Central Hostel | P. N. Tandon and Trileki Chand Jaiswal Dharam- sala | Do. | Do. |
| Do. | Narayan Dharam- sala | Nariram Das and Amrit Roy | Lodging | Do. |
| Sabzi Mandi, Jhansi | Gupta Dharamsala | Devendra Lal Likh- dari | Do. | Do. |
| Rani Mahal Road, Jhansi | Dharamsala | Mahesh Agrawal | Do. | Do. |
| Pach Kuinya | Krishna Kunj Dharamsala | Baboo Lal Mahor | Do. | Do. |
| Civil Lines, Jhansi | Baldawa Dharam- sala | P. L. Babulal | Do. | Do. |
| Subhashganj, Jhansi | Dr. Devendra-ki- Dharamsala | Promod Kumar | Do. | Do. |
| Tilyani, Bajariya, Jhansi | Devendra Dharam- sala | Ogindra Jha | Do. | Do. |
| Khatryana Jhansi | Digambar Jain Dharamsala | Shekhar Chand Jain | Do. | Do. |
| Sipri Bazar | Sanathan Dharam- sala | Seetaram Bhaskar Lodges | Do. | Do. |
| Civil Lines, Jhansi | Bundelkhand Lodge | Bhagwan Das Sahu | Do. | Do. |
| Bus Stand, Jhansi | Rakesh Lodge | Giriraj Charan | Do. | Do. |
| Khanderao Gate | Shri Ram Lodge | Chandra Mali Mishra | Do. | Do. |
| Manik Chowk, Jhansi | Moti Lodge | Dinesh Jain | Do. | Do. |
| Do. | Bharti Lodge | Ram Krishna Ray | Do. | Do. |
| Do. | Maharaja Lodge | Shrimati Santi Devi | Do. | Do. |

TABLE VI

Post-offices And Telephones

| Year | No. of Post-offices | | No. of Telephones | |
|------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| | Head office | Branch- office | Sub-post- offices | Public-call offices |
| 1961 | 3 | 730 | 69 | 20 |
| 1965 | 3 | 733 | 78 | 23 |
| 1971 | 3 | 736 | 92 | 28 |
| 1978 | 2 | 437 | 63 | 38 |

TABLE VII
Radio Licences

| Year | No. of radio/transistor licences |
|------|----------------------------------|
| 1961 | 16,621 |
| 1965 | 19,320 |
| 1971 | 23,110 |
| 1978 | 13,110 |

TABLE VIII
Road Accidents

| Year | No. of road accidents | No. of persons Injured | No. of persons Dead | No. of cases instituted | No. of persons prosecuted |
|------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1961 | 34 | 29 | 7 | 34 | 26 |
| 1962 | 39 | 35 | 4 | 39 | 28 |
| 1963 | 48 | 36 | 11 | 48 | 33 |
| 1964 | 34 | 23 | 9 | 34 | 21 |
| 1965 | 61 | 45 | 10 | 61 | 39 |
| 1966 | 52 | 36 | 16 | 52 | 34 |
| 1967 | 51 | 35 | 14 | 51 | 31 |
| 1968 | 67 | 46 | 21 | 67 | 54 |
| 1969 | 63 | 45 | 18 | 63 | 44 |
| 1970 | 146 | 109 | 21 | 146 | 82 |
| 1971 | 159 | 120 | 34 | 159 | 90 |
| 1972 | 129 | 98 | 26 | 129 | 66 |
| 1973 | 119 | 98 | 23 | 119 | 61 |
| 1974 | 88 | 64 | 23 | 88 | 55 |
| 1975 | 113 | 92 | 26 | 113 | 82 |
| 1976 | 112 | 82 | 23 | 112 | 76 |
| 1977 | 118 | 107 | 44 | 118 | 87 |
| 1978 | 140 | 94 | 34 | 140 | 97 |

CHAPTER IX

ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I

Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes (1971)

| Category | District | Rural | Urban | Percentage of total workers | Percentage of total population |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Cultivator | 2,16,870 | 2,10,424 | 5,946 | 55.1 | 16.6 |
| Agricultural labourer | 64,461 | 61,418 | 3,043 | 16.4 | 4.9 |
| Live-stock development, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, development, or orchard development and allied activities | 2,833 | 2,417 | 416 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Mining and quarrying | 945 | 761 | 184 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairing | | | | | |
| (a) Household industry | 15,754 | 9,742 | 6,012 | 4.0 | 1.2 |
| (b) Non-household industry | 10,735 | 1,844 | 8,891 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| Construction | 2,798 | 1,578 | 1,215 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Trade and commerce | 18,030 | 4,939 | 13,091 | 4.6 | 1.4 |
| Transport, storage and communications | 17,448 | 711 | 16,737 | 4.5 | 1.3 |
| Other services | 42,822 | 16,541 | 26,281 | 10.9 | 3.2 |
| Total workers | 3,92,191 | 3,10,375 | 81,816 | 100.0 | 30.0 |
| Non-workers | 9,14,867 | 6,75,886 | 2,39,481 | — | 70.0 |
| Total population | 13,07,058 | 9,85,761 | 3,21,297 | — | 100.0 |

TABLE II
Statement Of Retail Prices

| Commodity | Unit | (in Rs) | | 1975 | 1978 | 1979 |
|---------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1965 | 1970 | | | |
| Rice (common) | per kg. | 1.12 | 1.42 | 2.50 | 2.20 | 1.93 |
| Wheat | Do. | 0.77 | 1.00 | 1.56 | 1.38 | 1.40 |
| Gram | Do. | 0.74 | 1.00 | 1.95 | 1.96 | 2.15 |
| Barley | Do. | 0.61 | 0.61 | 1.12 | 1.02 | 0.96 |
| Dal arhar | Do. | 1.28 | 1.55 | 2.80 | 4.67 | 4.58 |
| Ghee | Do. | 9.24 | 11.62 | 21.34 | 23.83 | 24.73 |
| Mustard oil | Do. | 8.92 | 5.90 | 6.97 | 10.29 | 10.34 |
| Sugar | Do. | 1.30 | 1.87 | 4.58 | 3.21 | 2.88 |
| Jaggery | Do. | 0.87 | 0.82 | 2.04 | 1.30 | 1.81 |
| Fire wood | per quintal | 8.24 | 13.13 | 21.18 | 20.16 | 24.59 |
| Kerosene oil | per litre | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 1.40 |

TABLE III (a)

Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourers
(Rural)

| Year | Carpentry | Irrigation | Ploughing | Reaping | Weeding |
|------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1965 | 4.50 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 1.50 |
| 1970 | 4.92 | 2.16 | 2.56 | 2.82 | 1.78 |
| 1975 | 8.00 | 4.00 | 4.61 | 4.00 | 2.75 |
| 1978 | 10.00 | 4.84 | 6.20 | 4.64 | 3.25 |
| 1979 | 10.37 | 5.07 | 5.36 | 5.94 | 4.30 |

TABLE III (b)

*Average Daily Wages, Agriculture And Skilled Labourers
(Urban)*

| Type of Worker | Unit of work/period | 1965 | 1970 | 1975 | 1978 | 1979 |
|------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Barber | (i) Per shave | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | (ii) Per hair cut | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| Blacksmith | Per day | — | — | — | 9.00 | 13.00 |
| Carpenter | Per day | 6.50 | 8.00 | 10.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| Casual labourer | Per day | 4.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| Chowkidar | Per month | — | — | — | 4.00 | 6.00 |
| Domestic servant | Per month (with food) | — | — | — | 100.00 | 120.00 |
| | Per month (without food) | — | — | — | 150.00 | 175.00 |
| Motor driver | Per month | 150.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 |
| Gardner | Per month (whole time) | — | — | — | 285.35 | 285.35 |
| Herdsman | Per month (per cow) | 2.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | Per month (per buffalo) | 2.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| Midwife | Delivery of boy | — | — | — | 20.00 | 25.00 |
| | Delivery of girl | — | — | — | 15.00 | 20.00 |
| Porter | Per maund of load carried to a mile | — | — | — | 0.50 | 0.75 |
| Scavenger | Per month for a house with one latrine for one cleaning a day | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Tailor | (i) For gents, cotton shirt | 3.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 |
| | (ii) For ladies' cotton shirt | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| | (iii) For woollen suit | 30.00 | 55.00 | 85.00 | 125.00 | 130.00 |
| | (iv) For cotton suit | 12.00 | 20.00 | 25.00 | — | — |
| Woodcutter | Per maund of wood turned into fuel | 0.70 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 1.00 | 1.20 |

TABLE IV

Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange

| Year | Vacancies notified by employers | Number of persons registered for employment | Number on live register | Persons provided with employment |
|------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1965 | 2,383 | 15,624 | 6,865 | 10,098 |
| 1970 | 2,180 | 9,006 | 10,118 | 9,036 |
| 1975 | 1,144 | 16,282 | 14,602 | 7,590 |
| 1978 | 1,192 | 18,583 | 27,876 | 4,022 |
| 1979 | 1,600 | 16,625 | 27,012 | 5,935 |

TABLE V

Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade

| Year | Public sector | Private sector | Total |
|------|---------------|----------------|-------|
| 1965 | 1,776 | 5 | 1,781 |
| 1970 | 1,209 | 5 | 1,804 |
| 1975 | 757 | — | 757 |
| 1978 | 835 | — | 835 |
| 1979 | 962 | — | 962 |

CHAPTER XI

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE I (a)

Land Revenue Demand And Collection

| Year | Amount (in Rs) | |
|---------|----------------|------------|
| | Demand | Collection |
| 1973-74 | 12,25,663 | 11,99,508 |
| 1974-75 | 19,95,293 | 20,17,273 |
| 1975-76 | 21,68,142 | 20,83,993 |
| 1976-77 | 18,87,999 | 22,46,186 |
| 1977-78 | 20,08,623 | 27,28,099 |
| 1978-79 | 18,52,420 | 30,37,726 |

TABLE I (b)

Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1979)

| Name of tahsil | Villages with area taken up for consolidation | | Villages with area where work completed | |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | No. of villages | Area (in ha.) covered | No. of villages | Area (in ha.) covered |
| Moth | 242 | 84,430 | 167 | 45,288 |
| Jhansi | 118 | 21,050 | 80 | 4,259 |
| Mauranipur | 110 | 46,926 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Garautha | 214 | 1,00,028 | 89 | 23,685 |

TABLE II
Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

| Year | Amount (in Rs) | |
|---------|----------------|--------------|
| | Judicial | Non-judicial |
| 1962-63 | 4,08,471 | 2,59,156 |
| 1963-64 | 4,00,734 | 3,60,429 |
| 1964-65 | 4,37,694 | 4,25,615 |
| 1965-66 | 5,26,365 | 5,24,883 |
| 1966-67 | 5,24,023 | 5,41,199 |
| 1967-68 | 6,69,809 | 5,97,102 |
| 1968-69 | 5,83,200 | 7,04,911 |
| 1969-70 | 6,27,862 | 10,78,640 |
| 1970-71 | 7,10,632 | 10,33,461 |
| 1971-72 | 7,78,881 | 13,00,619 |
| 1972-73 | 9,02,754 | 9,50,796 |
| 1973-74 | 9,17,964 | 15,15,196 |
| 1974-75 | 13,91,688 | 16,95,144 |
| 1975-76 | 7,93,585 | 12,50,158 |
| 1976-77 | 7,00,240 | 13,49,175 |
| 1977-78 | 9,03,228 | 26,76,804 |
| 1978-79 | 8,74,204 | 27,83,817 |

TABLE III
Sales Tax

| Year | No. of assesses | Collection (in Rs) |
|---------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1962-63 | 2,016 | 11,65,146 |
| 1963-64 | 2,127 | 13,40,223 |
| 1964-65 | 2,217 | 16,04,121 |
| 1965-66 | 2,409 | 22,15,027 |
| 1966-67 | 2,541 | 24,11,782 |
| 1967-68 | 2,629 | 35,55,101 |
| 1968-69 | 2,715 | 32,22,248 |
| 1969-70 | 2,887 | 30,12,883 |
| 1970-71 | 2,914 | 28,26,726 |
| 1971-72 | 3,108 | 35,38,666 |
| 1972-73 | 3,319 | 60,15,876 |
| 1973-74 | 3,426 | 76,01,863 |
| 1974-75 | 3,518 | 97,60,661 |
| 1975-76 | 3,679 | 1,19,63,256 |
| 1976-77 | 3,715 | 1,70,03,516 |
| 1977-78 | 3,895 | 1,69,55,929 |
| 1978-79 | 4,108 | 1,72,89,066 |

TABLE IV (a)

State Excise

| Year | Amount (in Rs) | |
|---------|----------------|------------|
| | Demand | Collection |
| 1960-61 | 22,87,095 | 22,87,095 |
| 1961-62 | 25,28,278 | 25,28,274 |
| 1962-63 | 25,93,714 | 25,93,714 |
| 1963-64 | 27,07,495 | 27,07,495 |
| 1964-65 | 28,82,227 | 28,82,227 |
| 1965-66 | 31,47,612 | 31,47,695 |
| 1966-67 | 39,57,094 | 39,57,094 |
| 1967-68 | 45,26,954 | 45,26,959 |
| 1968-69 | 48,48,636 | 48,48,636 |
| 1969-70 | 50,55,081 | 50,55,081 |
| 1970-71 | 53,25,028 | 53,25,028 |
| 1971-72 | 58,15,019 | 58,15,019 |
| 1972-73 | 60,96,845 | 60,96,845 |
| 1973-74 | 66,55,843 | 66,65,843 |
| 1974-75 | 45,20,045 | 45,20,945 |
| 1975-76 | 47,73,500 | 47,73,500 |
| 1976-77 | 64,93,400 | 63,71,723 |
| 1977-78 | 67,50,000 | 67,50,000 |
| 1978-79 | 72,11,000 | 72,11,900 |

TABLE IV (b)

Central Excise

| Year | Collection (in Rs) |
|---------|--------------------|
| 1970-71 | 14,37,837 |
| 1971-72 | 14,08,242 |
| 1972-73 | 13,76,268 |
| 1973-74 | 12,76,206 |
| 1974-75 | 17,24,935 |
| 1975-76 | 18,39,959 |
| 1976-77 | 41,07,599 |
| 1977-78 | 67,78,630 |
| 1978-79 | 1,40,67,977 |

TABLE V

Registration

| Year | No. of documents registered | Amount (in Rs) | |
|---------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Income | Expenditure |
| 1968-69 | 22,238 | 4,63,789 | 87,449 |
| 1969-70 | 23,265 | 5,85,044 | 86,858 |
| 1970-71 | 19,598 | 5,00,232 | 88,147 |
| 1971-72 | 20,016 | 5,92,945 | 90,228 |
| 1972-73 | 12,449 | 8,47,376 | 1,68,916 |
| 1973-74 | 19,999 | 6,41,040 | 1,19,654 |
| 1974-75 | 16,876 | 5,40,069 | 1,58,815 |
| 1975-76 | 11,650 | 4,07,724 | 1,65,816 |
| 1976-77 | 4,156 | 2,62,403 | 77,207 |
| 1977-78 | 7,410 | 3,43,088 | 91,361 |
| 1978-79 | 6,239 | 3,77,302 | 91,058 |

TABLE VI

Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

| Year | Income-tax | | | Wealth-tax | | | Gift-tax | | |
|---------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | No. of assess-ees | Demand (in lakhs of Rs) | Amount of tax realised (in lakhs of Rs) | No. of asses-sees | Demand (in lakhs of Rs) | Amount of tax realised (in lakhs of Rs) | No. of asses-sees | Demand (in lakhs of Rs) | Amount of tax realised (in lakhs of Rs) |
| 1975-76 | 2,566 | 81.23 | 29.27 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1976-77 | 4,067 | 31.57 | 26.42 | 157 | 1.61 | 0.90 | 64 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| 1977-78 | 4,533 | 45.88 | 52.31 | 201 | 1.77 | 1.26 | 37 | 0.08 | 0.20 |
| 1978-79 | 4,269 | 48.46 | 48.58 | 230 | 3.67 | 1.82 | 39 | 0.17 | 0.15 |

TABLE VII (a)
Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

| Year | Collection (in Rs) | | |
|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | Goods-tax | Road-tax | Passenger-tax |
| 1962-63 | — | 8,20,536 | — |
| 1963-64 | — | 10,50,928 | — |
| 1964-65 | — | 10,47,475 | — |
| 1965-66 | 3,32,717 | 11,81,967 | — |
| 1966-67 | 3,95,145 | 11,10,114 | — |
| 1967-68 | 3,63,231 | 11,78,894 | — |
| 1968-69 | 6,83,114 | 12,28,908 | — |
| 1969-70 | 3,32,535 | 15,92,270 | — |
| 1970-71 | 5,11,859 | 24,70,290 | — |
| 1971-72 | 4,88,424 | 24,92,500 | 24,05,804 |
| 1972-73 | 6,06,722 | 27,56,697 | 80,28,702 |
| 1973-74 | 6,58,772 | 32,86,174 | 81,71,168 |
| 1974-75 | 10,15,711 | 37,64,471 | 81,84,338 |
| 1975-76 | 9,89,437 | 38,98,131 | 41,95,802 |
| 1976-77 | 10,37,815 | 35,51,840 | 68,15,207 |
| 1977-78 | 11,93,871 | 39,21,692 | 72,60,676 |
| 1978-79 | 13,67,913 | 49,75,478 | 80,61,923 |

TABLE VII (b)
Entertainment Tax

| Year | Collection (in Rs) |
|---------|--------------------|
| 1963-64 | 5,79,241 |
| 1964-65 | 6,29,593 |
| 1965-66 | 7,62,293 |
| 1966-67 | 9,13,152 |
| 1967-68 | 9,10,193 |
| 1968-69 | 10,21,390 |
| 1969-70 | 11,39,752 |
| 1970-71 | 15,48,821 |
| 1971-72 | 17,44,690 |
| 1972-73 | 19,52,180 |
| 1973-74 | 22,05,650 |
| 1974-75 | 26,78,880 |
| 1975-76 | 30,58,691 |
| 1976-77 | 37,01,239 |
| 1977-78 | 39,36,887 |
| 1978-79 | 51,85,707 |

TABLE VIII (a)
*Details Of Ceiling (up to 1979)**

| | |
|--|----------|
| Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus | 3,154.86 |
| Number of landholders affected by Act | 629 |
| Amount (in Rs) paid as compensation to landholders affected by Act | 4,91,545 |
| Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons | 2,313.76 |
| Total no. of landless persons | 30,492 |
| Number of persons to whom surplus land was distributed | 2,996 |

*U.P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June 1978, which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenure-holder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres).

TABLE VIII (b)
Bhoodan Yajna Scheme

| Area (in ha.) donated till March, 1979 | Area (in ha.) distributed till March, 1979 |
|--|--|
| 3,114.46 | 3,090.99 |

CHAPTER XII

LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE I

Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts (in 1979)

| Police Circles | Police-stations | Police out-posts | Total number of officers and staff posted in the district | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Circle offi- cers | Ins- pectors | Sub- inspec- tors | Head cons- tables | Cons- tab- les |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| City | Kotwali | ... | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 19 |
| | | Kotwali | — | — | 1 | 4 | 21 |
| | | Orchha Gate | — | — | 1 | 4 | 21 |
| | | Baragaon Gate | — | — | 1 | 4 | 21 |
| | | Khande Rao Gate | — | — | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| | | Nai Basti | — | — | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| | | Unno Gate | — | — | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| | Nawabad | ... | — | 1 | 11 | 7 | 24 |
| | | Jokin Bagh | — | — | 1 | 4 | 21 |
| | | Chamanganj | — | — | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| | | Masihaganj | — | — | 1 | 3 | 18 |
| | | Medical Coliege | — | — | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| | | Gwalior road | — | — | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| | | Nai Mandi | — | — | — | 1 | ■ |
| | Prennagar | ... | — | — | 4 | 1 | 14 |
| | | Naingarh | — | — | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| | | Pulia No. 9 | — | — | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| | | Hansari | — | — | — | 1 | 6 |
| | Sadar | ... | — | — | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| | | Risala | — | — | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| | | Lalkurti | — | — | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| | | Sadar Bazar | — | — | — | ■ | 12 |

[Contd.]

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|------------|---------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|----|
| Moth | Moth | | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 18 |
| | | Moth | — | — | — | 1 | 6 |
| | | Poorich | — | — | — | 1 | 4 |
| | Chirgaon | | — | — | 3 | 1 | 18 |
| | | Chirgaon | — | — | — | 1 | ■ |
| | Baragaon | | — | — | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| | Raksa | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| | Babina | | — | — | 3 | 1 | 18 |
| | | Babina | — | — | — | 2 | 12 |
| | Samthar | | — | — | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| | | Samthar | — | — | — | 2 | 12 |
| Mauranipur | Mauranipur | | | — | 4 | 1 | 18 |
| | | Ranipur | — | — | — | 1 | 6 |
| | | Shiv Ganj | — | — | — | ■ | 12 |
| | | Bazar | — | — | — | 2 | 12 |
| | | Girdhauriya Ganj | — | — | — | 2 | 18 |
| | Lehchura | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| | Uldan | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| | Barwa Sagar | | — | — | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| | | Barwa Sagar | — | — | — | 2 | 10 |
| | Katera | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| Garautha | Garautha | | 1 | — | 2 | 1 | 16 |
| | | Kakarwai | — | — | — | 1 | 4 |
| | Tori Fatehpur | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| | Tahrauli | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| | Gursarai | | — | — | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| | | Gursarai | — | — | — | 1 | 6 |
| | Erich | | — | — | 1 | 1 | 13 |

TABLE II

Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Under-trials In District-Jails

| Year | Convicts | Under trials |
|------|----------|--------------|
| 1977 | 100 | |
| 1978 | 57 | 320 |
| 1979 | 57 | 275 |

TABLE III

Incidence Of Crime

| Nature and Number of crime | 1962 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Murder | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 21 | 26 | 12 | 32 | 27 | 18 | 23 | 33 | 33 | 40 | 43 | 60 | 34 | 36 | 50 | 24 | 45 |
| No. of cases convicted | 6 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 16 | 12 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| No. of cases acquitted | 12 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 5 |
| Dacoity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 60 | 46 | 27 | 18 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 64 | 89 | 64 | 74 | 75 | 55 | 58 | 36 | 41 | 31 |
| No. of cases convicted | 12 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 1 |
| No. of cases acquitted | 9 | 17 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 22 | 20 | 24 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 1 |
| Robbery | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 60 | 68 | 58 | 62 | 35 | 26 | 32 | 42 | 136 | 111 | 145 | 161 | 152 | 108 | 109 | 111 | 71 |
| No. of cases convicted | 14 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 22 | 17 | 15 | 26 | 13 | 22 | 16 | 15 | 9 |
| No. of cases acquitted | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 26 | 17 | 21 | 35 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 9 |
| Theft | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 640 | 730 | 549 | 628 | 575 | 529 | 547 | 1,010 | 1,105 | 1,164 | 1,230 | 1,378 | 1,092 | 778 | 749 | 924 | 865 |
| No. of cases convicted | 94 | 61 | 73 | 91 | 69 | 53 | 54 | 78 | 68 | 137 | 103 | 112 | 101 | 44 | 72 | 68 | 37 |
| No. of cases acquitted | 60 | 74 | 100 | 65 | 70 | 67 | 57 | 63 | 90 | 91 | 82 | 37 | 11 | 80 | 45 | 46 | 44 |
| Riot | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 93 | 62 | 49 | 70 | 51 | 48 | 40 | 121 | 166 | 177 | 181 | 150 | 161 | 110 | 118 | 144 | 144 |
| No. of cases convicted | 19 | 15 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 25 | 43 | 36 | 33 | 50 | 40 | 20 | 25 | 15 |
| No. of cases acquitted | 25 | 20 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 34 | 30 | 51 | 18 | 17 | 68 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| House breaking | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 474 | 530 | 439 | 425 | 407 | 309 | 310 | 645 | 776 | 713 | 786 | 725 | 720 | 464 | 538 | 468 | 420 | |
| No. of cases convicted | 11 | 48 | 23 | 66 | 60 | 42 | 39 | 40 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 44 | 51 | 41 | 44 | 24 | 14 | |
| No. of cases acquitted | 11 | 59 | 34 | 37 | 30 | 35 | 20 | 11 | 54 | 11 | 55 | 51 | 41 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 13 | |
| Kidnapping | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 5 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 8 | 11 | 24 | 21 | 27 | 12 | 16 | 31 | 24 | 14 | 16 | 16 | |
| No. of cases convicted | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 4 | |
| No. of cases acquitted | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | |
| Rape | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 11 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 19 | 20 | |
| No. of cases convicted | 5 | 3 | 2 | — | 1 | — | — | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | |
| No. of cases acquitted | 3 | 2 | 2 | — | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Against Public tranquility | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 17 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 1 | — | 34 | 59 | 90 | 52 | 38 | 58 | |
| No. of cases convicted | 9 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 8 | — | — | 28 | 38 | 64 | 34 | 43 | 18 | |
| No. of cases acquitted | 5 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 1 | — | 3 | 12 | 22 | 14 | 10 | 2 | |
| Other cases | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. of cases reported | 676 | 960 | 858 | 1,015 | 778 | 670 | 608 | 1,188 | 1,225 | 922 | 926 | 896 | 897 | 845 | 746 | 911 | 872 | |
| No. of cases convicted | 176 | 196 | 190 | 223 | 181 | 183 | 166 | 306 | 246 | 233 | 253 | 190 | 256 | 180 | 200 | 162 | 126 | |
| No. of cases acquitted | 62 | 11 | 154 | 173 | 165 | 150 | 129 | 166 | 155 | 196 | 195 | 143 | 162 | 150 | 175 | 101 | 125 | |

TABLE IV

Statistics Of Case Work In Civil Courts In District (in 1979)

| Cases | Number |
|--|--------|
| Number of suits disposed of in 1979 | 988 |
| Number of suits of value not exceeding Rs 100 | — |
| Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000 | 85 |
| Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000 | 396 |
| Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000 | 446 |
| Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000 | 85 |
| Number of suits of value exceeding Rs 20,000 | 26 |

TABLE V

Number Of Criminal Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court (in 1979)

| Offence | Instituted | Committed |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Against public tranquillity | 252 | — |
| Affecting life | 45 | — |
| Kidnapping and forcible abduction | 6 | — |
| Grievous hurt | 41 | — |
| Criminal force and assault | 310 | 319 |
| Receiving stolen property | 5 | 19 |

TABLE VI

Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Court (in 1979)

| Persons tried/sentenced | Year 1979 | |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Sessions court | Magistrates' courts |
| Persons tried | 852 | 2,525 |
| Sentenced to death | — | — |
| Life imprisonment | 11 | — |
| Rigorous imprisonment | 26 | — |
| Simple imprisonment | — | 44 |
| Sentenced to pay fine | — | 226 |
| Other punishments | — | 8,506 |

TABLE VII
Case Work In Courts Under District Magistrate

| Nature of offences | 1963 | | 1964 | | 1965 | | 1966 | | 1967 | | 1968 | | 1969 | | 1970 | | 1971 | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Cases under Cr. P.C. | 531 | 1,520 | 685 | 2,514 | 509 | 1,861 | 565 | 1,324 | 567 | 1,458 | 566 | 1,101 | 1,100 | 2,387 | 653 | 1,456 | 704 | 1,694 |
| Cases under special and local Acts | 5,156 | 5,350 | 3,531 | 3,340 | 2,979 | 4,269 | 3,224 | 3,549 | 3,663 | 3,774 | 3,692 | 3,553 | 2,958 | 2,972 | 2,411 | 2,550 | 3,126 | 3,438 |

| Nature of offences | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975 | | 1976 | | 1977 | | 1978 | | 1979 | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved | Cases instituted | Persons involved |
| 1 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| Cases under Cr. P.C. | 435 | 1,306 | 536 | 1,775 | 529 | 1,398 | 616 | 1,340 | 927 | 3,175 | 1,517 | 4,140 | 1,802 | 6,474 | 1,402 | 5,344 |
| Cases under special and local Acts | 2,788 | 3,284 | 2,176 | 2,753 | 1,332 | 1,542 | 519 | 606 | 733 | 743 | 4,139 | 4,146 | 5,777 | 5,789 | 1,349 | 1,368 |

CHAPTER XIV LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

TABLE I (a)
Income Of Municipal Boards

| Name of the municipal boards | Income (in Rs) | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1962-63 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 |
| Jhansi | 20,70,798 | 27,22,302 | 49,55,845 | 58,85,920 |
| Mauranipur | 5,87,588 | 5,17,836 | 7,67,558 | 7,27,640 |
| Samthar | — | — | 1,30,448 | 2,29,803 |
| Chirgaon | — | — | 2,44,066 | 4,07,955 |
| Barwasagar | — | — | 2,58,656 | 8,88,076 |

TABLE I (b)
Expenditure Of Municipal Boards

| Name of the municipal boards | Expenditure (in Rs) | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1962-63 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 |
| Jhansi | 21,11,278 | 26,13,289 | 49,52,006 | 55,70,460 |
| Mauranipur | 4,96,895 | 4,68,343 | 7,83,382 | 6,78,489 |
| Samthar | — | — | 1,20,298 | 2,48,878 |
| Chirgaon | — | — | 2,52,001 | 4,12,079 |
| Barwasagar | — | — | 2,11,866 | 2,94,807 |

TABLE I (c)
Income Of Town Areas

| Name of the town areas | Income (in Rs) | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1962-63 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 |
| Gursarai | 43,483 | 89,580 | 1,39,098 | 2,00,022 |
| Ranipur | 18,653 | 60,204 | 88,073 | 88,489 |
| Moth | — | 1,54,462 | 1,93,156 | 2,76,389 |
| Katera | — | — | — | 17,834 |
| Baragaon | — | — | — | 49,164 |
| Erich | — | — | — | 83,072 |
| Tavi Fatehpur | — | — | — | 12,412 |

TABLE I (d)
Expenditure Of Town Areas

| Name of the town areas | Expenditure (in Rs) | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| | 1962-63 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 |
| Gursarai | 71,924 | 10,563 | 1,34,319 | 1,75,611 |
| Ranipur | 18,561 | 58,033 | 88,310 | 87,617 |
| Moth | — | 90,622 | 1,80,476 | 2,76,991 |
| Katara | — | — | — | 23,648 |
| Baragaon | — | — | — | 7,622 |
| Erich | — | — | — | 18,051 |
| Tari Fatehpur | — | — | — | 2,655 |

TABLE II
Income And Expenditure Of Zila Parishad

| Particulars | Year | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1962-63 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 |
| Receipts (in Rs) | | | | |
| Government grant | 19,40,389 | 44,46,101 | 4,75,775 | 4,92,612 |
| Educational | 1,58,450 | 2,60,698 | 1,23,690 | 341 |
| Medical and public health | 55 | — | 8,226 | 710 |
| Cattle ponds | 1,68,485 | 1,71,615 | 2,51,817 | 1,15,913 |
| Fairs and exhibition | — | — | 1,77,088 | — |
| Miscellaneous | 79,088 | 1,10,454 | 2,41,432 | 5,60,594 |
| Total | 23,52,467 | 49,88,868 | 12,73,623 | 11,70,170 |
| Expenditure (in Rs) | | | | |
| General administration | 1,97,124 | 3,04,817 | 4,29,959 | 3,54,007 |
| Education | 17,64,760 | 39,61,649 | 1,86,701 | 6,671 |
| Medical and public health | 1,29,209 | 1,66,603 | 1,87,845 | 1,31,610 |
| Public works | 35,06,350 | 5,85,140 | 7,91,300 | 7,49,400 |
| Fairs and exhibition | — | — | 1,99,943 | 13,42,400 |
| Miscellaneous | 50,602 | 22,731 | 1,42,832 | 70,624 |
| Total | 56,48,045 | 50,40,940 | 13,58,580 | 26,54,712 |

TABLE III (a)
Work Done By Village Panchayats

| Name of Activity | 1960-65 | 1965-70 | 1970-75 | 1975-79 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Construction of pakka roads (in km.) | 14 | 12 | 7 | N.A. |
| Construction of kachcha roads (in km.) | 37 | 30 | 31 | 135 |
| Construction of <i>kharanjas</i> (in km.) | 26 | 14 | 28 | 905 |
| Construction of drains (in km.) | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3.8 |
| Panchayat <i>ghars</i> and community development block buildings (in no.) | 33 | 25 | 13 | 21 |

TABLE III (b)
Income And Expenditure Of Village Panchayats

| Income (in Rs) | | | | Expenditure (in Rs) | | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1962-68 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 | 1962-63 | 1968-69 | 1974-75 | 1978-79 |
| 1,44,216 | 1,32,096 | 3,95,692 | 3,47,802 | 7,01,426 | 4,88,211 | 2,78,111 | 4,35,478 |

TABLE IV
Railway Settlement Notified Area Committee, Jhansi

| Year | Income (in Rs) | Expenditure (in Rs) |
|---------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1970-71 | 37,324 | 44,543 |
| 1971-72 | 36,020 | 45,068 |
| 1972-73 | 38,657 | 49,090 |
| 1973-74 | 53,069 | 67,562 |
| 1974-75 | 58,000 | 52,830 |
| 1975-76 | 67,103 | 55,990 |
| 1976-77 | 82,601 | 81,066 |
| 1977-78 | 70,644 | 70,379 |
| 1978-79 | 1,01,940 | 84,713 |
| 1979-80 | 90,059 | 96,713 |
| 1980-81 | 1,43,567 | 1,06,616 |

CHAPTER XV

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE I

*Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up For
Year 1971*

| | Percentage of Literacy | | |
|----------|------------------------|---------|-------|
| | Males | Females | Total |
| District | 35.65 | 12.72 | 24.98 |
| Rural | 28.38 | 5.81 | 17.89 |
| Urban | 58.07 | 33.8 | 46.72 |



TABLE II
Basic and Secondary Education From 1962-63 to 1978-79

| Year | Junior Basic Education | | | | Senior Basic Education | | | | Higher Secondary Education | | | |
|---------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|
| | No. of Schools | | No. of Students | | No. of Schools | | No. of Students | | No. of Schools | | No. of Students | |
| | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls |
| 1962-63 | 324 | 94 | 53,483 | 22,073 | 62 | 3 | 4,815 | 330 | 34 | 10 | 19,573 | 7,605 |
| 1963-64 | 376 | 102 | 59,075 | 23,593 | 62 | 3 | 4,529 | 394 | 34 | 10 | 18,995 | 7,935 |
| 1964-65 | 341 | 106 | 72,843 | 25,510 | 66 | 3 | 5,279 | 407 | 34 | 10 | 19,535 | 8,000 |
| 1965-66 | 395 | 153 | 76,371 | 28,210 | 90 | 24 | 6,121 | 550 | 36 | 10 | 19,975 | 8,015 |
| 1966-67 | 1,003 | 153 | 82,444 | 31,003 | 100 | 26 | 6,300 | 612 | 37 | 10 | 20,903 | 8,115 |
| 1967-68 | 1,002 | 150 | 85,700 | 40,023 | 104 | 26 | 6,231 | 364 | 30 | 10 | 21,123 | 8,430 |
| 1968-69 | 1,004 | 160 | 88,323 | 44,902 | 110 | 23 | 6,801 | 650 | 39 | 11 | 21,313 | 8,735 |
| 1969-70 | 1,010 | 165 | 90,173 | 45,726 | 122 | 30 | 7,120 | 761 | 39 | 11 | 21,573 | 8,715 |
| 1970-71 | 1,010 | 165 | 93,405 | 50,203 | 130 | 30 | 7,415 | 333 | 39 | 11 | 21,751 | 8,800 |
| 1971-72 | 1,010 | 165 | 1,04,010 | 53,993 | 100 | 31 | 7,342 | 905 | 30 | 11 | 24,075 | 8,935 |
| 1972-73 | 1,017 | 165 | 1,04,001 | 63,742 | 131 | 33 | 8,323 | 1,085 | 39 | 11 | 22,315 | 9,003 |
| 1973-74 | 1,016 | 167 | 1,04,275 | 62,561 | 131 | 35 | 8,330 | 1,335 | 30 | 11 | 23,905 | 8,642 |
| 1974-75 | 606 | 132 | 62,601 | 23,631 | 90 | 26 | 6,420 | 1,031 | 39 | 11 | 24,330 | 9,911 |
| 1975-76 | 634 | 155 | 60,654 | 20,971 | 92 | 27 | 6,855 | 1,135 | 39 | 11 | 23,410 | 10,313 |
| 1976-77 | 635 | 155 | 74,776 | 31,433 | 92 | 27 | 7,339 | 1,300 | 41 | 11 | 23,130 | 11,600 |
| 1977-78 | 635 | 155 | 79,221 | 32,333 | 110 | 29 | 9,731 | 2,339 | 42 | 11 | 22,170 | 10,303 |
| 1978-79 | 641 | 163 | 82,444 | 33,132 | 115 | 27 | 9,502 | 2,651 | 42 | 11 | 21,133 | 8,133 |

Higher Education

The Bundelkhand University, Jhansi was established in 1975. It is an affiliating university. It has the faculties of arts, science, commerce, agriculture, law and medicine. It maintains a well equipped library.

TABLE III

Statistics Of Schools For Higher Education In 1979

| Name of colleges | Faculties functioning | No. of teachers | No. of students | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | Boys | Girls |
| Bundelkhand Degree College, Jhansi | Art, Commerce, Law, Education | 60 | 2,084 | 678 |
| Bipin Bihari College, Jhansi | Science | 85 | 544 | 125 |
| Sri Agaseen Degree College, Mauzanagar | Arts | 18 | 286 | 69 |
| Arya Kanya Degree College, Jhansi | Arts | 10 | — | 815 |

TABLE IV

Professional And Technical Education In 1978-79

| Type of institutions | Institutions | Enrolment |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| Training schools | 2 | 140 |
| Government secondary technical school | 1 | 186 |
| Government polytechnic | 1 | 742 |
| Industrial training institute | 1 | 711 |
| Maharaji Laxmi Bai Medical College | 1 | 58 |
| Bundelkhand Government Ayurvedic College | 1 | 28 |

TABLE V

Education For Handicapped In 1979

| Type of institution | Institution | Enrolment |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Deaf and Dumb School, Jhansi | 1 | 28 |

TABLE VI

Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979

| Number of Libraries | No. of books | Average number of daily visitors |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 2 | 17,479 | 100 |

CHAPTER XVI

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

VITAL STATISTICS

The following statement gives the total number of births and deaths in the district from the year 1963 to 1976

TABLE I(a)

Births And Deaths

| Year | Total no. of births | Birth-rate (per 1,000 of the population) | Total no. of deaths | Death-rate (per 1,000 of the population) |
|------|------------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| 1963 | 22,468 | 19.4 | 11,817 | 10.2 |
| 1964 | 20,937 | 17.7 | 9,702 | 8.2 |
| 1965 | 18,909 | 15.5 | 8,231 | 6.7 |
| 1966 | 15,624 | 12.5 | 8,127 | 6.5 |
| 1967 | 18,695 | 14.9 | 9,620 | 7.7 |
| 1968 | 21,728 | 17.0 | 10,079 | 7.9 |
| 1970 | 12,585 | N.A. | 3,533 | N.A. |
| 1971 | 9,766 | N.A. | 2,224 | N.A. |
| 1972 | 9,407 | N.A. | 3,391 | N.A. |
| 1973 | 10,905 | N.A. | 4,118 | N.A. |
| 1974 | 12,430 | N.A. | 3,431 | N.A. |
| 1975 | 9,904 | N.A. | 3,431 | N.A. |
| 1976 | 7,950 | 14.5 | 2,800 | 5.1 |

N.A.—Not available

Infant Mortality

The number of deaths of children below one year in age has been decreasing, as is clear from the following table.

TABLE I (b)
Infant Mortality

| Year | Total no. of infant deaths (below one year in age) |
|------|---|
| 1963 | 355 |
| 1964 | 529 |
| 1965 | 2,360 |
| 1966 | 2,419 |
| 1967 | 2,130 |
| 1968 | 1,801 |
| 1969 | 379 |
| 1970 | 449 |
| 1971 | 179 |
| 1972 | 418 |
| 1973 | 477 |
| 1974 | 320 |
| 1975 | 216 |
| 1976 | 348 |

Mortality from Various Diseases

Mortality from various diseases is given in the following statement from 1966 to 1976 :

TABLE I (c)
Mortality Due To Diseases

| Year | Fever or other diseases | Respira- tory diseases | Dysen- tery and diarrhoea | Cholera | Smallpox |
|------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------|
| 1966 | 2,418 | 723 | 207 | 23 | 58 |
| 1967 | 2,755 | 574 | 246 | 112 | 523 |
| 1968 | N.A. | 1,162 | N.A. | N.A. | 147 |
| 1970 | 961 | 112 | 131 | 9 | 44 |
| 1971 | 1,681 | 33 | 13 | N.A. | 12 |
| 1972 | 1,589 | 169 | 38 | 21 | 51 |
| 1973 | 2,259 | 144 | 34 | 3 | 70 |
| 1974 | 1,584 | 184 | 38 | 7 | 17 |
| 1975 | 1,179 | 230 | 39 | 6 | 5 |
| 1976 | 2,563 | 115 | 53 | 6 | - |

N.A.— Not available

MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 32 allopathic medical institutions in the district in 1977, which provided a total no. of 1,088 beds. The establishment of the Maharani Laxmi Bai Medical College and Hospital, at Jhansi in 1966, which has 300 beds, is an important milestone in the efforts being made to increase medical facilities in the district. Medical facilities have been extended to the rural areas with the opening of primary health centres in the district. Each centre has four beds, two medical officers and a large para medical staff. In 1978-79 the community health scheme was introduced and a community health visitor has been appointed for each 1,000 of the population. The visitor is trained to render first-aid and preliminary treatment with the help of a medical kit and reports the outbreak of epidemics (if any) to the primary health centre.

The following statement gives the location of each primary health centre :

TABLE II

Primary Health Centres

| Primary health centre | Primary health centre |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Mauranipur | Bangra |
| Babina | Gursarai |
| Kochha Bahanwa | Chirgaon |
| Bamnara | Moth |

ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP

In July, 1973, the department of medical and public health was reorganised abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-ups in the district. The three deputy chief medical officers supervise all district level hospitals, Employees, State Insurance Scheme, dispensaries, school health dispensaries and primary health centres.

The district is divided into three administrative regions for medical and public health purposes and each region is administered by one deputy chief medical officer since 1977.

Out of the total of 32 allopathic medical institutions, only 4 institutions were run by private bodies. As many as 175 beds are available in these institutions.

Sanitation and Public health

The deputy chief medical officers exercise control and supervision over all health programmes, primary health centres, and rural dispensaries, located in his jurisdiction. They are also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the floods, and other natural calamities and the outbreak of epidemics. They are assisted by one assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre. A team of para-medical officials work under the medical officers.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own staff of sanitary inspectors, vaccinators, etc. Each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of sanitary inspectors are available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) also report outbreak of epidemics to the primary health centres.

FAMILY PLANNING AND CHILD WELFARE

The chief medical officer exercises supervision over the maternity and child welfare, family planning and nutrition programmes in the district. He is also assisted by 3 deputy chief medical officers and a team of medical officers, extension educators, midwives and *dais* (untrained midwives) and health visitors.

The family planning measures were introduced in the second-half of the fifties in the district. The concept of a small family is being spread through films, placards, posters, radio and television and personal contacts. There are eight family welfare centres in the district attached to the primary health centres, and three sub-centres are attached to each family welfare centre.

The following statement gives the various measures undertaken in the district to implement family planning schemes :

TABLE III
Family Planning

| Year | Operations | | No. of loops used | Distribution of contraceptives (No.) | Medical termination of pregnancy |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Vasectomy | Tubectomy | | | |
| 1971-72 | 563 | 156 | 859 | 90,623 | — |
| 1972-73 | 3,389 | 116 | 480 | 97,898 | — |
| 1973-74 | 108 | 145 | 634 | 2,24,749 | — |
| 1974-75 | 407 | 904 | 1,199 | 1,58,265 | — |
| 1975-76 | 590 | 964 | 2,302 | 3,21,905 | — |
| 1976-77 | 15,850 | 7,187 | 868 | 2,12,075 | 947 |
| 1977-78 | 42 | 408 | 740 | 1,73,548 | 589 |
| 1978-79 | 47 | 978 | 1,466 | 2,81,914 | 858 |
| 1979-80 | 91 | 1,987 | 1,458 | 3,18,953 | 827 |

MALARIA

The national malaria eradication programme was initiated in December, 1962. The programme has been implemented in three phases, i.e., spraying of D.D.T. over the whole district for destroying mosquitoes and insects; maintenance phase and the surveillance phase. These two operations involved detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears from all over the district and spraying of D.D.T. in areas where malaria was in vogue. Persons suffering from malaria are given radical treatment.

A team comprising a district malaria officer, two assistant malaria officers, 8 malaria inspectors, 22 sanitary inspectors, 8 laboratory technicians and others are engaged in the scheme. The team works under the over-all supervision of the district chief medical officer.

The following statement gives the incidence of malaria since 1961 :

TABLE IV
Incidence Of Malaria

| Year | No. of blood smears collected and examined | Number of cases found positive |
|------|--|--------------------------------|
| 1961 | 84,524 | — |
| 1962 | 79,548 | 8 |
| 1963 | 1,19,261 | 52 |
| 1964 | 1,47,845 | 341 |
| 1965 | 1,18,459 | 405 |
| 1966 | 1,15,418 | 4,269 |
| 1967 | 94,833 | 2,607 |
| 1968 | 1,02,785 | 989 |
| 1969 | 1,20,238 | 784 |
| 1970 | 1,80,448 | 1,522 |
| 1971 | 1,42,521 | 4,677 |
| 1972 | 1,54,351 | 5,846 |
| 1973 | 1,40,111 | 8,955 |
| 1974 | 2,01,547 | 17,918 |
| 1975 | 1,65,900 | 29,305 |
| 1976 | 78,834 | 15,678 |
| 1977 | 88,817 | 5,725 |
| 1978 | 1,24,208 | 6,668 |
| 1979 | 1,20,330 | 5,015 |

ERADICATION OF SMALLPOX

The national smallpox eradication scheme is in vogue in the district since 1962. Before the implementation of the scheme, the assistant superintendent of vaccinations, posted at Jhansi and assisted by a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators, was held responsible for the control of smallpox. He worked under the over-all supervision of the district medical officer of health.

In the first two years of the national smallpox eradication scheme efforts were made to vaccinate the entire population of the district. The phase was known as "attack phase". At present the chief medical officer is in charge of the scheme and is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers, a team of doctors, sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. There is one vaccinator posted in each of the local bodies.

The incidence of smallpox was considerable in the closing years of the sixties and 523 and 147 persons died of smallpox in 1967 and 1968 respectively.

The following statement indicates the number of vaccinations undertaken in the seventies :

TABLE V

Vaccination

| Year | Primary vaccinations | Revaccinations |
|------|----------------------|----------------|
| 1971 | 88,754 | 73,569 |
| 1972 | 48,753 | 88,510 |
| 1973 | 41,613 | 84,023 |
| 1974 | 36,090 | 73,426 |
| 1975 | 29,944 | 68,117 |
| 1976 | 26,409 | 57,810 |
| 1977 | 36,927 | 68,625 |
| 1978 | 32,945 | 50,157 |
| 1979 | 28,633 | 30,175 |

CHAPTER XVII OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE I

SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LEGISLATIONS

Besides the Acts pertaining to labour welfare mentioned in the district gazetteer (1965) some new Acts have also been enforced in the district.

The details of Acts, their dates, the authority responsible for enforcement and the penalty which can be imposed under the Act are given in the following table :

| Acts enforced in district | Date of enforcement | Authority responsible for enforcement | Punishment for violation |
|--|---------------------|---|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| The Plantation Labour Act, 1951 | 2-11-1951 | — | Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment |
| The U. P. Dookan Aur Vanijya Adhistan Adhiniyam, 1962 | 15-9-1962 | Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department | Fine up to Rs 500 |
| Beedi and Cigar Workers (Condition and Employment) Act, 1966 | 30-11-1966 | Labour inspector | Fine up to Rs 500 or imprisonment for three months or both |
| The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965 | 25-9-1965 | Labour inspector and other superior officers of the department | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment or both |
| The U. P. Labour Welfare Fund Act, 1965 | 20-7-1965 | Labour commissioner | — |
| The Indian Boilers Act, 1923 | 23-2-1923 | Boiler inspector or chief boiler inspector | Fine up to Rs 500 first offence and Rs 100 for each subsequent offence |
| The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970 | 5-9-1970 | Labour officer | Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment or both |
| The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976 | 11-2-1976 | Labour inspector and superior labour officers | Fine up to Rs 1,000 |

(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|-----------|---|--|
| The Sale Promotion Employees Act, 1976 | 8-3-1976 | Labour inspector and other superior officers of the labour department | — |
| The Bonded Labour System Act, 1976 | 9-2-1976 | District magistrate and additional labour commissioner | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or one year imprisonment |
| The U. P. Industrial Disturbances Act, 1978 | 1978 | Labour commissioner, U. P. | Three years imprisonment can be given |
| The Uttar Pradesh Employment of Substitute Workmen's Act, 1978 | 3-1-1978 | Labour inspector and labour officer | Three years imprisonment and fine |
| The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 | 21-8-1972 | Regional deputy labour commissioner | Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment or both |

PROHIBITION

The government launched the scheme of imposing prohibition in the State in 1978. Under this scheme many districts of the State were declared 'dry' areas. Though prohibition was not extended to this district, the efforts of the social workers continued to make the people conscious of evils attached with the use of liquor and other intoxicants.

A temperance society is functioning in the district. It consists of officials and non-officials and it works through publicity, persuasion and social contact. The temperance activities include the focussing of public attention on the evil effects of drinking and indulging in other intoxicants through the medium of film shows, exhibition of posters and playcards, cinema slides etc.

TABLE II

AID GIVEN TO SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES

The details of work done for the welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1977-78, 1978-79 and 1979-80 are given in the following statement :

| Name of work done | 1977-78 | | 1978-79 | | 1979-80 | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of beneficiaries | Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of beneficiaries | Amount spent (in Rs) | No. of beneficiaries |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Agricultural development | 2,000 | 2 | — | — | 2,000 | 2 |
| Development of cottage industries | 2,000 | 2 | — | — | — | — |

(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| Prematric scholarship | 3,57,463 | 2,123 | 5,23,409 | 3,407 | 6,36,488 | 3,908 |
| To compensate the loss in tuition fee in pre-matric classes | 3,35,800 | 1,830 | 3,28,053 | 5,792 | 3,30,251 | 5,696 |
| Post-matric scholarship | 16,19,104 | 2,066 | 17,78,036 | 2,758 | 27,03,485 | 4,821 |
| To compensate the loss in tuition fee in post-matric classes | 8,963 | 71 | 7,023 | 121 | 8,410 | 110 |
| Schools | 4,068 | One School | 6,501 | One School | 6,904 | One School |
| Hostels | 15,097 | Two hostels | 12,900 | Two hostels | 13,107 | Two hostels |
| Grant to voluntary organisations | 5,850 | Two institutions | 3,375 | Two institutions | 6,140 | Two institutions |
| Grant to destitute widows | 9,350 | 36 | 9,350 | 37 | 17,886 | 40 |
| Scholarship to disabled students | 1,146 | 3 | 462 | 6 | 80 | 1 |
| Scholarship to students of I. T. I. classes | 54,242 | 110 | 65,141 | 151 | 31,106 | 134 |
| Grant for funeral purposes | 238 | 9 | 674 | 19 | 317 | 11 |
| P. M. T. scheme | — | — | 5,487 | 31 | — | — |
| Book bank scheme | — | — | 14,000 | Medical college | 21,800 | Medical college |
| Prizes to students getting first class in post-matric classes | — | — | 1,155 | 3 | 1,600 | — |
| Grant to agriculture labour for the purchase of land | — | — | 20,000 | 4 | 15,000 | — |
| Free legal aid | — | — | 605 | — | — | — |
| Departmentally aided library | — | — | 400 | 1 | — | — |

CHARITABLE TRUST

TABLE III (a)

Charitable Endowment

The following statement gives the details of important trusts in the district not mentioned in the last gazetteer (1965) :

| Name of trust | Location | Date of foundation | Name of founder | Amount invested (in Rs) | Annual income (in Rs) | Object |
|--------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Girish Chandra Dey | Jhansi | 11-5-1940 | Seth Ratan Lal Agarwal, Jhansi | 2,000 | 60 | Two monthly scholarships of Rs 2.50 to poor deserving Bengali students of Mac Donald High School, Jhansi |

TABLE III (b)

Sunni Waqf

The following statement gives the details of important Sunni waqf in the district not mentioned in the last gazetteer (1965):

| Name of Waqf | Location | Date of foundation | Name of founder | Amount invested (in Rs) | Annual income (in Rs) | Object |
|--|----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Masjid Risate Bazar Waqf Haji Kifatullah | Jhansi | Ancient | Waqf by user | — | 3,284 | Charitable |

TABLE III (c)

Shia Waqf

The following statement gives the details of important Shia Waqf in the district not mentioned in the last gazetteer (1965):

| Name of waqf | Location | Date of foundation | Name of founder | Amount invested (in Rs) | Annual income (in Rs) | Object |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Qabrastan Nai-Basti | Nai Basti | Ancient | — | — | — | Religious |

CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

For the general elections of 1967 the district was divided into six constituencies, viz. Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha. The constituencies of Lalitpur and Mauranipur were reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Forty six candidates contested the elections, of whom six each belonged to the Congress and the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, four to the Communist party, two each to the Praja Socialist party and the Republican party, one from Samyukta Socialist party and twenty-five were Independents. The Congress won four seats and the remaining two went to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents at the general elections of 1967 :

TABLE I (a)

| Political party/ Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh | 6 | 2 | 80,690 |
| Communist | 4 | — | 14,927 |
| Congress | 6 | 4 | 1,11,880 |
| Praja Socialist | 2 | — | 5,598 |
| Republican | 2 | — | 4,439 |
| Samyukta Socialist | 1 | — | 6,049 |
| Independents | 25 | — | 81,178 |
| Total | 46 | 6 | 3,05,361 |

The Vidhan Sabha, constituted after the general elections was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was placed under the President's rule, and a mid-term poll was held in 1969.

For the mid-term elections of 1969 the number of constituencies remained six as before—Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha, two constituencies of Lalitpur and Mauranipur being

reserved for the members of Scheduled Castes. Thirty-five candidates contested the elections, of whom six each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Bhartiya Kranti Dal and the Congress, three to the Samyukta Socialist party, two each to the Communist party and the Mazdoor Parishad, one each from the Hindu Mahasabha and the Republican Party and eight were Independents. The Congress won three seats, Bhartiya Jan Sangh two and the remaining one went to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents at the mid-term elections of 1969 :

TABLE I (b)

| Political party/Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh | 6 | 2 | 1,08,210 |
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal | 6 | 1 | 61,432 |
| Communist | 2 | — | 15,458 |
| Congress | 6 | 3 | 1,37,858 |
| Hindu Mahasabha | 1 | — | 699 |
| Mazdoor Parishad | 2 | — | 1,880 |
| Republican | 1 | — | 2,513 |
| Samyukta Socialist | 3 | — | 7,404 |
| Independents | 8 | — | 13,058 |
| Total | 35 | 6 | 2,48,512 |

For the general elections of 1974, the number of constituencies remained the same as before—Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha, two constituencies of Babina and Mauranipur being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Instead of Lalitpur, Babina was declared reserved for the members of Scheduled Castes. Fifty-four candidates contested the elections, of whom six each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh and the Congress (O), five to the Congress, three each to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Rashtriya Loktantrik Sangh and the Socialist party, one each from the Bhartiya Shoshit Samaj Dal, the Communist party, the Forward Block, the Republican party and the Swatantra party and twenty three were Independents. Of the six seats three were won by the Congress, two by the Bhartiya Jan Sangh and one went to the Communist party.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independent at the general elections of 1974 :

TABLE I (c)

| Political party/ Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh | 6 | 2 | 1,46,880 |
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal | 3 | — | 10,482 |
| Bhartiya Shoshit Samaj Dal | 1 | — | 627 |
| Communist | 1 | 1 | 23,940 |
| Congress | 5 | 3 | 1,57,478 |
| Congress (O) | ■ | — | 26,033 |
| Forward Block | 1 | — | 854 |
| Republican | 1 | — | 511 |
| Rashtriya Loktantrik Sangh | ■ | — | 8,579 |
| Socialist | ■ | — | 9,489 |
| Swatantra | 1 | — | 2,862 |
| Independents | 23 | — | 86,551 |
| Total | 54 | 6 | 4,18,292 |

After the assembly elections of 1974 the Congress led the State until a political upheaval rocked the party, leading to the resignation of the Congress ministry in November, 1975, followed by the President's rule. The President's rule came to an end in January 1976, when the Congress ministry was again formed in the State. The dismal performance of the Congress in the 1977 general elections to Lok Sabha heralded emergence of the Janta party in power at the centre paving the way for the dissolution of State assembly in May, 1977. The mid-term poll was held shortly after. This election was contested mainly between two parties—the Indian National Congress and the newly emerged Janta party.

For the mid-term elections of 1977, the position of the district remained the same, as regards the number of seats allotted to the district and the number of constituencies. The constituencies were Mehroni, Lalitpur, Jhansi, Babina, Mauranipur and Garautha, two constituencies of Babina and Mauranipur being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. Of these six constituencies, Mehropi and Lalitpur are of the district Lalitpur which was separated from Jhansi in 1974 after the general elections to the assembly. Forty-eight candidates contested the elections of whom six belonged to the Janta party, five to the Congress, one each to the Communist party and the Forward Block and thirty-five were Independents. The Janta party won five seats and the remaining one went to the Congress.

The following statement shows the number of candidates, the seats won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents at the general elections of 1977 ;

TABLE I (d)

| Political party/ Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Communist | 1 | — | 20,107 |
| Congress | 5 | 1 | 1,87,262 |
| Forward Block | 1 | — | 525 |
| Janta | 6 | 5 | 1,75,808 |
| Independents | 35 | — | 69,822 |
| Total | 48 | 6 | 4,08,524 |

The total number of electors in the district in the general elections of 1967 was 6,04,351, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 3,84,553 and the total number of valid votes polled was 3,05,861. The number of electors in the mid-term elections of 1969 was 6,32,476, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 3,63,079 and the total number of valid votes polled was 3,48,512. The number of electors in the general elections of 1974 and 1977 was 7,14,697 and 7,55,889 respectively, the number of those who actually cast their votes was 4,35,853 and 4,14,023 respectively, and the total numbers of valid votes cast was 4,18,292 and 4,08,524 respectively.

Lok Sabha (House of People)

For the general elections of 1967 to Lok Sabha, the district (excluding the Garautha assembly constituency which formed part of the Jalaun reserved parliamentary constituency) was allotted one seat which was contested by four candidates, of whom one each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Communist party, the Congress and to an Independent. The Congress candidate won the seat.

For the general elections of 1971, there was no change in the position of the district obtaining in 1967, being one single member constituency in the district. Four candidates contested the elections, of whom one each belonged to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Congress (J), the Congress (N) and an Independent. The Congress (J) candidate won the seat.

For the purpose of general elections of 1977, the position remained the same as before. The seat was contested by four candidates, of whom one each belonged to the Bhartiya Lok Dal and the Congress and two were Independents. The Bhartiya Lok Dal candidate captured the seat.

The following three statements show the number of candidates, the seat won and the valid votes secured by each political party and the Independent in the three general elections of 1967, 1971 and 1977 :

TABLE I (c)

| Political party/Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Bhartiya Jan Sangh | 1 | — | 65,695 |
| Communist | 1 | — | 29,740 |
| Congress | 1 | 1 | 1,08,078 |
| Independent | 1 | — | 55,766 |
| Total | 4 | 1 | 2,54,274 |

TABLE I (f)

| Political party/Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Bhartiya Kranti Dal | 1 | — | 37,856 |
| Congress (J) | 1 | 1 | 1,48,181 |
| Congress (N) | 1 | — | 60,566 |
| Independent | 1 | — | 17,699 |
| Total | 4 | 1 | 2,67,252 |

TABLE I (g)

| Political party/Independents | Contestants | Seats won | Valid votes polled |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Bhartiya Lok Dal | 1 | 1 | 2,22,118 |
| Congress | 1 | — | 91,638 |
| Independents | ■ | — | 2,54,24 |
| Total | 4 | 1 | 3,89,175 |

The total number of electors in the general elections of Lok Sabha in 1967, 1971 and 1977 was 5,00,450, 5,36,539 and 6,33,466 respectively, and the total number of valid votes polled was 2,54,274, 2,67,252 and 3,89,175 respectively.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

There has been a notable increase in the number of newspapers and periodicals published and read in the district in different languages after 1962. A detailed account of the newspapers and periodicals with their periodicity, language, and the year of commencement is given in the statement below :

TABLE II (a)

List Of Newspapers And Periodicals

| Name of the newspapers/periodical | Periodicity | Language | Year of commencement |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| <i>Durgesh Nandini</i> | Daily | Hindi | 1965 |
| <i>Dainik Madhyadesh</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Pavan Prabhat</i> | Do. | Do. | 1973 |
| <i>Vishva Pariwar</i> | Do. | Do. | 1977 |
| <i>Bundel Swar</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Nirdeshak</i> | Weekly | Do. | 1964 |
| <i>Swatantra Pravah</i> | Do. | Do. | 1965 |
| <i>Tax Times</i> | Do. | Do. | 1965 |
| <i>Janpriya</i> | Do. | Do. | 1966 |
| <i>Lok Prakash</i> | Do. | Do. | 1966 |
| <i>Rakta Kranti</i> | Do. | Do. | 1966 |
| <i>Be-Zuban</i> | Do. | Do. | 1967 |
| <i>Priamada</i> | Do. | Do. | 1967 |
| <i>Maharani Laxmibai</i> | Do. | Do. | 1968 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Sambhag</i> | Do. | Do. | 1969 |
| <i>Desh Varta</i> | Do. | Do. | 1969 |
| <i>Fauladi Kadam</i> | Do. | Do. | 1969 |
| <i>Tumal Naad</i> | Do. | Do. | 1969 |
| <i>Madhya Pradesh Vani</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Mazloom</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Pukar</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Sarvagaya</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Sandesh</i> | Do. | Do. | 1971 |

(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|
| <i>Jhansi Observer</i> | Weekly | Hindi | 1971 |
| <i>Surma</i> | Do. | Do. | 1971 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Time</i> | Do. | Do. | 1972 |
| <i>Bundel Vani</i> | Do. | Do. | 1972 |
| <i>Congress Darshan</i> | Do. | Do. | 1972 |
| <i>Udyoga Path</i> | Do. | Do. | 1973 |
| <i>Vindhya Shakti</i> | Do. | Do. | 1974 |
| <i>Gyanendra</i> | Do. | Do. | 1976 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Samachar Darpan</i> | Do. | Do. | 1977 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Vaibhav</i> | Do. | Do. | 1977 |
| <i>Mansuri Awam</i> | Do. | Do. | 1977 |
| <i>Bundeli Mahila</i> | Do. | Do. | 1978 |
| <i>Chhatra Awaaj</i> | Do. | Do. | 1978 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Kiran-Time</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Bundelkhand Times</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Karmalok</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Mazdoor Pratidinhi</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Prashasan Sevak Samachar</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Valmiki Harijan Ullhan</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Young Blood</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Bataha</i> | Do. | Urdu | 1977 |
| <i>Mukreni Gazette</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Manav Martand</i> | Do. | Hindi English | 1970 |
| <i>Mansuri Awam</i> | Do. | Hindi, Urdu | 1970 |
| <i>Talash</i> | Do. | Hindi, Urdu | 1964, 1970 |
| <i>Advisor</i> | Fortnightly | Hindi | 1967 |
| <i>Jal Turang</i> | Do. | Do. | 1968 |
| <i>Jujholiya Martand</i> | Do. | Do. | 1969 |
| <i>Dakiya</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Transport Review</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Kranti Rakshak</i> | Do. | Do. | 1971 |
| <i>Peedit Sipahi</i> | Do. | Do. | 1971 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------|
| <i>Samaj-ko-Badal Dalo</i> | Fortnightly | Hindi | 1974 |
| <i>Mark Gandhi Lohiya</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Sursain</i> | Monthly | Do. | 1963 |
| <i>Samaj-ki-Dhar</i> | Do. | Do. | 1968 |
| <i>Jujhotia Bandhu</i> | Do. | Do. | 1970 |
| <i>Kamatraj</i> | Do. | Do. | 1971 |
| <i>Begunah</i> | Do. | Do. | 1973 |
| <i>Gyanendra</i> | Do. | Do. | 1973 |
| <i>Law Times</i> | Do. | Do. | 1974 |
| <i>Transport Darshan</i> | Do. | Do. | 1977 |
| <i>Eagle Star</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Mrigapal</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Rel Shramik Chetna</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>R.M.P. Doctor</i> | Do. | Do. | 1979 |
| <i>Yug Marathi</i> | Do. | Hindi, English | 1971 |
| <i>Yoddha</i> | Do. | Bundelkhandi | 1966 |

The dailies, weeklies, fortnightlies and monthlies published outside but having circulation in the district are given in the following table :

TABLE II (b)

| Dailies | Weeklies | Fortnightlies | Monthlies |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Hindi | | | |
| <i>Hindustan</i> | <i>Saptahik Hindustan</i> | <i>Dharmyug</i> | <i>Kadambini</i> |
| <i>Amrit Prabhat</i> | <i>Raviwar</i> | <i>Sarita</i> | <i>Manohar Kahaniyan</i> |
| <i>Nav Jeevan</i> | <i>Dinman</i> | <i>Manorama</i> | <i>Maya</i> |
| <i>Swatantra Bharat</i> | <i>Current</i> | <i>Mukta</i> | <i>Sitya Katha</i> |
| <i>Dainik Jagran</i> | — | <i>Madhuri</i> | <i>Niharika</i> |

[Contd.]

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Nao Bharat Times</i> | ... | <i>Champak</i> | <i>Nandan</i> |
| <i>Aaj</i> | | | <i>Parag</i> |
| | | | <i>Lot pot</i> |
| | | | <i>Chandamama</i> |
| | | | <i>Grihashobha</i> |
| | | | <i>Shik</i> |
| | | | <i>Nauvnee</i> |
| English | | | |
| <i>Statesman</i> | <i>Blitz</i> | <i>Femina</i> | <i>Competition Master Probe</i> |
| <i>The Hindustan Times</i> | <i>Illustrated Weekly of India</i> | <i>Filmfare</i> | <i>India Today</i> |
| <i>The Times of India</i> | <i>Weekend Review</i> | <i>Star and Style</i> | <i>Imprint</i> |
| <i>Indian Express</i> | <i>Screen</i> | <i>Women's Era</i> | <i>Mirror</i> |
| <i>Northern India Patrika</i> | <i>Sports</i> | <i>Champak</i> | <i>Reader's Digest</i> |
| <i>Pioneer</i> | <i>Sunday</i> | <i>Caravan</i> | <i>Cine Blitz</i> |
| <i>National Herald</i> | | | |
| Urdu | | | |
| <i>Milap</i> | <i>Aajkal</i> | <i>Yaad</i> | <i>Biswin Sadi</i> |
| <i>Pratap</i> | <i>Tej</i> | | <i>Shama</i> |
| <i>Quami Awaaz</i> | | | |

सत्यमेव जयते

VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Harijan and Social Welfare department is running an orphanage which started in 1967-68 with the object of giving education and preventing crime by means and measures for reformation of exconvicts particularly first offenders.

In 1980, it had 28 children and the total government grant was Rs 39,433.

The department is also running a rescue home which was started in 1971 with the object of preventing immoral traffic in women and to uplift those women who need service and rehabilitation in society. In 1981, the number of women in the rescue home was 113.